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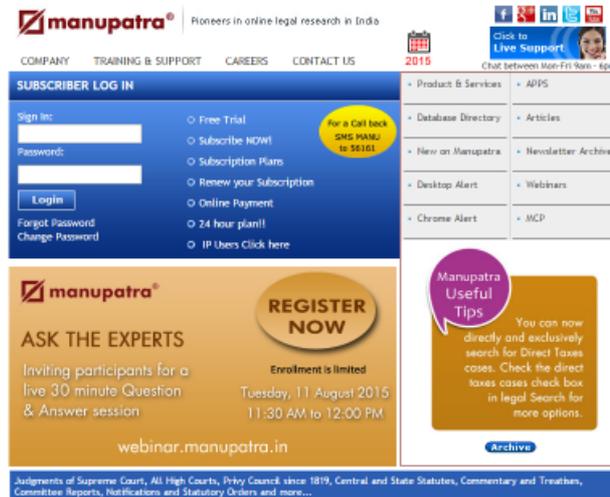
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1. GETTING STARTED

Logging on

- Go to www.manupatra.com and click Enter.
- Enter your Sign In and Password and click on Login.



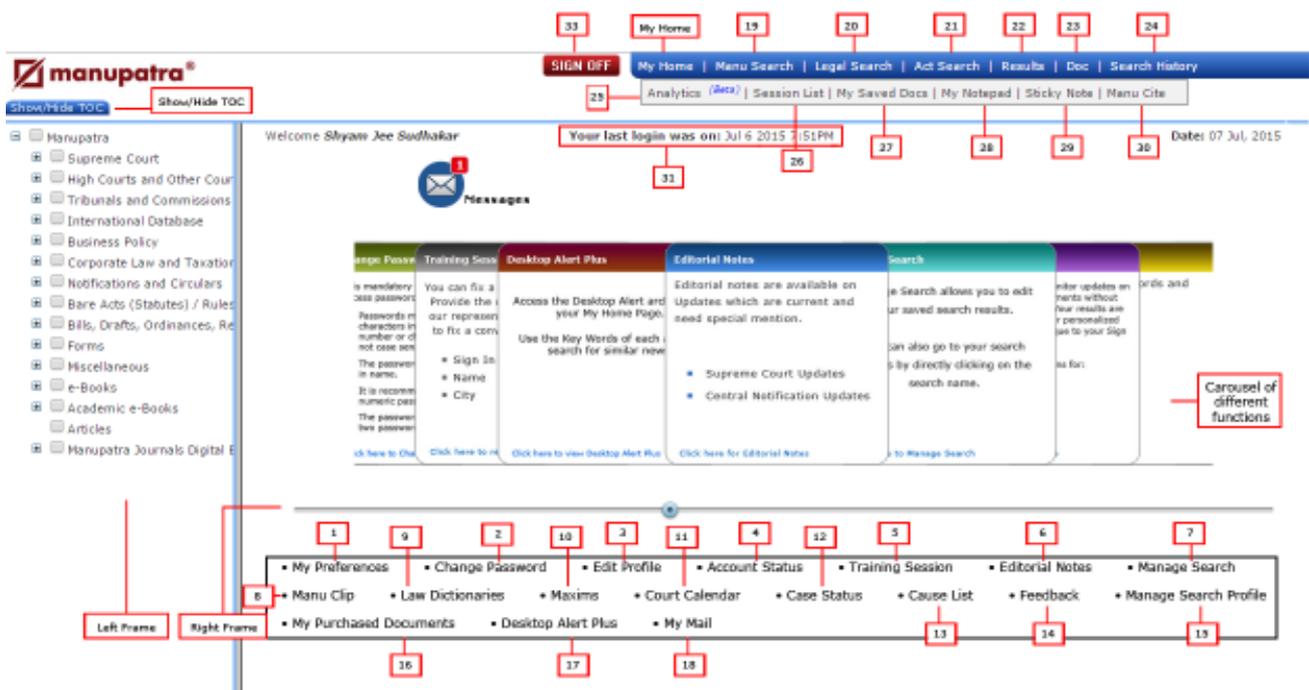
Important Instructions Regarding Password

- We request you to keep your password Confidential and not share it with anyone. Sharing of password violates Clause No. 3.5 of Terms and Conditions.
- Password is compulsorily required to be changed every 60 days.
- In case you face any issue regarding password change, kindly send mail to support@manupatra.com

2. MY HOME PAGE

- The landing page is the subscribers Personalized Home Page.

Click on **My Home** icon to come back to this page at any time



My Home pages is divided into 2 frames - Left & Right. The **Left Frame** contains the Table of Content [TOC], which lists the Databases. Headings may be collapsed or expanded individually by clicking on the + and - icons.

The main text/document appears in the **Right Frame**.

Show TOC/Hide TOC — This Toggle button displays or hides the Table of Content [TOC]

- **Show TOC** displays the table of content.
- **Hide TOC** collapses the table of content. To have more space for reading the document (on the right frame) hide the TOC.

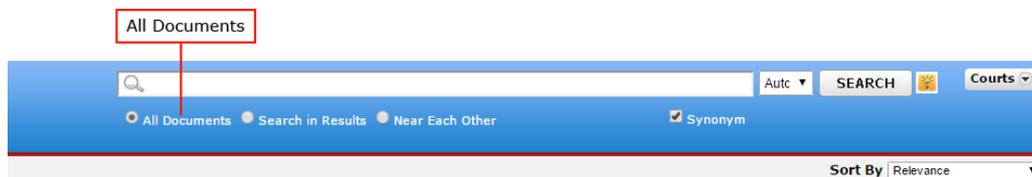
Carousel of different functions You can move between the carousels using mouse scroll or slider below. Click on any to view the desired page.

1. **My Preferences** — Allows you to set your default preferences for a customized view of searches. You can sort the results by Relevance; Decision Date (Oldest/ Newest); Court Name (A - Z / Z-A); Title (A- Z / Z-A) and Judge Bench.
2. **Change Password** — You may change your password any number of times through this link. It is mandatory to change your manupatra password every 60 days.
3. **Edit Profile** — Allows you to edit your personal contact details.
4. **Account Status** — View the expiry date of your subscription or account balance in case of Pre Paid Card users.
5. **Training Session** — Click here to login your request for a Training session. Manupatra representative will get in touch with to you to fix up a convenient date and time to arrange the same.
6. **Editorial Notes** are available for documents which are important and need special mention.
7. **Manage Search** — Manage Search allows you to edit, review & modify your saved searches.
8. **Manu Clip** — You can view Latest updates on judgments delivered by Supreme Court and High Courts; Orders of Tribunals; Notifications & Circulars. You can register and set your preferences. This is available in your unique id. You do not need to search for this information since it gets updated as per preferences set on your Manu Clip page.
9. **Law Dictionaries** — is Compilation of Legal Words & their meaning, This also includes words, Phrases & Maxims.
10. **Maxims** — Legal maxims guiding principles of law and jurisprudence.
11. **Court Calendar** — View Court Calendar for Supreme Court and High Courts.
12. **Case Status** — Link to nic site to view the case status.
13. **Cause List** — Link to nic site to view the cause list.
14. **Feedback** — Click on the link to leave your feedback. Your feedback enables us to serve you better.
15. **Manage Search Profile** — Available in IP access plans to create personal profile in multi user environment.
16. **My Purchased Documents** — Documents that are purchased by the user can be viewed here.
17. **Desktop Alert Plus** — lets you access your Desktop Alert archives on your My Home Page. Use the key words of each alert to search for similar cases.
18. **My Mail** — provides all Communication from Manupatra regarding your account, new announcements, introduction of features, addition of content etc through a personalized inbox linked to your Manupatra Account. This ensures that all users from the organization are able to read the posts at all times. You may also write to our support desk through the Manupatra mail box.
19. **Manu Search** — Word and phrase search interface provides flexibility of Simple, Boolean and Proximity Search.
20. **Legal Search** — Field Search interface allows you to search for Judgments on Act, Case Note, Appellant/ Respondent/Judge Name, Date Subject, Sub-Subject and Citation.
21. **Act Search** — Allows you to search in Bare Acts database only.
22. **Results** — Shows you the list of last search results. (If you click once on any search interface the last search results cannot be viewed.)
23. **Doc** — Takes you to the last document viewed.
24. **Search History** — Shows the list of last 20 searches done by you. Select from the list and view the search results instead of typing your query again.
25. **Analytics** is graphical analysis of judgments through search Analytics/Judge Analytics.
 - Judge Analytics gives the analytics of judgments written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court & Delhi High Court (other courts coming soon).
 - Search Analytics is traditional case law research with visualization, which shows the relationship between the cases

26. **Session List** — is valid only for the duration of current session. Add documents to session list for further action of Email, Print and Save. Once you sign off the session list ceases to exist.
27. **My Saved Docs** — View the saved documents, these can be saved in different folders. Password security can be enabled on selective folders.
28. **My Notepad** — To create notes for different documents and add to your list for future viewing.
29. **Sticky Note** — Add Sticky Note, Highlight and mark text in documents as per personal requirement.
30. **Manu Cite** — A gear  like icon is shown beside every manuid mentioned/linked in a document, manu cite when clicked displays the number of times the judgment has been cited in other judgments. The treatment of the subject case in other cases is also depicted. Manu Cite when clicked from the top bar displays a sorted view of all the manuids mentioned in the selected judgment along with their cited count and treatment in other cases.
31. **Last Login Information** — Displays your last login information.
32. **Password Expiry Information** — Displays the number of days due for expiry of password.
33. **Sign Off** — To sign off from site, always use the Sign Off button.

3. SEARCH METHODS

Selection of Database



- By default the search is done on 'All documents'. All documents means the entire Manupatra database.



- If you wish to restrict your search to any database(s), check the box next to relevant database(s).
- 'All documents' button cannot be unchecked. But if you select a database(s) the search will be done on selected database(s).
- Matches the words in your search with the words contained in the database.
- It does not search for exact matches only. It checks for alternate spellings. If you check the 'Synonym' box, it automatically searches for synonyms.
- Does not search for very common words (eg. of, to, the).
- Is not case sensitive. (It searches for either upper case or lower-case letters.)
- Every search box supports "terms and connectors" functionality.
- For using AND and OR select from the drop down menu. If you enter words without using connectors or selecting And / Or, Manupatra will try and look for documents that match all the words and will display them and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the keywords. This is 'Auto' default option.

Field Search

The case laws in Manupatra are divided into fields. Each field contains a specific type of information (e.g., Appellant/ Respondent name, Judges name, Subject, Sub-Subject). You may restrict a search to one or more fields. Adding a field restriction to your search is useful when searching for specific cases by name, and for searching for documents from a specific year, judge or court.

4. MANU SEARCH

This interface gives you the single search box experience and assists you to search for key words, phrases, multiple phrases and more. You can perform Boolean searches using Manu Search.

You can type your query and the search engine uses back end algorithms to give results based on relevancy. The results can be sorted on Decision Date; Title; Court Name and Relevancy.

- Click 'Manu Search'
- Enter Search query - right to property basic structure
- Click Search



If you wish to use connectors, select AND / OR from drop down. AUTO first looks for documents that match all the words and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the Keywords.

Court Selection — You can now choose to search in only Indian Courts or International Courts by making a selection from the dropdown in Manu Search. By default (court filter is unchecked) it will show results from both Indian and International Courts.

Synonyms

- Click Manu Search
- Enter your search query e.g. alimony
- Check the Synonym box under the search box
- Click search



Results with synonyms of alimony — i.e. “maintenance” are also shown.

Near Each Other Option

Near each other search is proximity search. This searches for the query terms within 20 words of each other. User does not need to frame the query, but simply check the near each other box.



5. LEGAL SEARCH

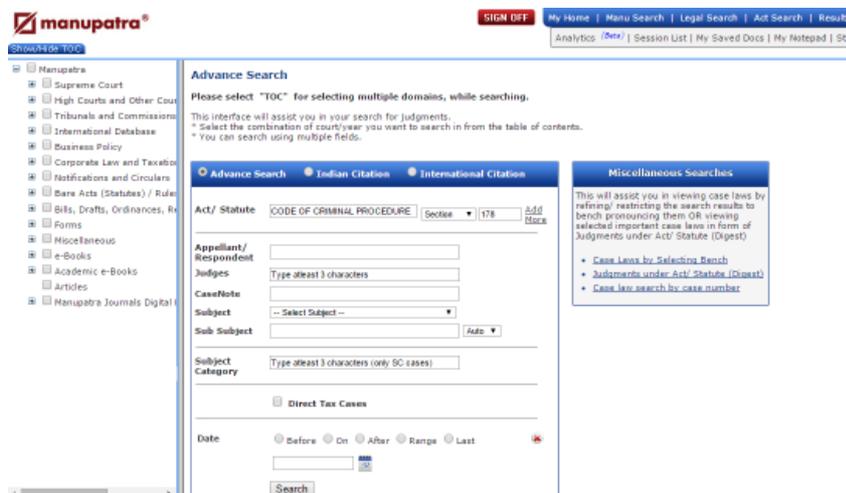
This is a field search interface and will assist you in search for specific Judgments / cases

- Advance Search
- Citation Search
 - Indian Citation (Indian Journals & Publications)
 - International Citation (International Journals & Publications)
- Miscellaneous Searches

(A) ADVANCE SEARCH

Search for cases by selecting “Act / Statute”

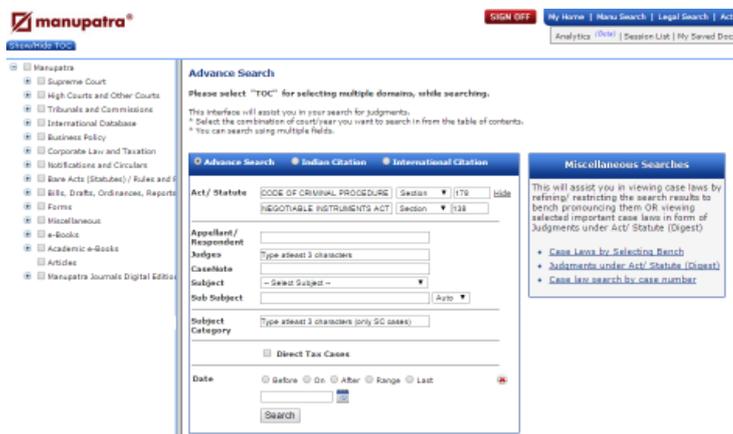
- Click Legal Search
- Type at least 3 letters of the Act name Example: Search for crpc – Code of Criminal Procedure
- Select the provision on which the cases are required i.e. Section, Order, Article etc. Example: search for cases under section 178 of Code of Criminal Procedure
- You may select the Database (optional from toc), by default search is on All Documents
- Click Search



The screenshot shows the Manupatra Advance Search interface. The search criteria are set to 'CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE' (Section) and '178'. The interface includes a sidebar with a table of contents (TOC) listing various legal categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, and International Database. The main search area has fields for Act/Statute, Appellant/Respondent, Judges, CaseName, Subject, Sub Subject, and Subject Category. There are also options for Direct Tax Cases and Date filtering (Before, On, After, Range, Last). A 'Search' button is at the bottom.

You have an option to search two acts in combination, by clicking on Add more across the Act text box. Another box will appear where you can type/chose second act to search in combination with the first act. This feature is important as at times provisions of two acts are referred in conjunction to each other in a case.

1. Type at least 3 letters of the second Act name Example : Search for Negotiable Instruments Act.
2. Select the provision i.e Section, Order, Article etc. Example Section 138
3. You may select the Database (optional from toc) , by default search is on All Documents
4. Click Search



This screenshot shows the Manupatra Advance Search interface with two acts selected. The first act is 'CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE' (Section) and the second act is 'NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT' (Section). The search criteria are set to '178' and '138'. The interface is similar to the previous screenshot, but with an additional 'Add More' button next to the second act's section number.

Searching for cases by “Appellant/Respondent Name”

To search for a case by Appellant or Respondent name:

- Click Legal Search
- Type unique appellant or respondent name eg. Konkan Railway
- You may select the Database (optional), by default search is on All Documents (In this eg. we are searching in Supreme Court)
- Click ‘Search’

Note:

- Avoid common words (e. g., Mrs., Mr., Dr., Limited, board)
- Avoid words that may be abbreviated (e.g., company, limited)

Show/Hide TOC

- Manupatra
- Supreme Court
- High Courts and Other Courts
- Tribunals and Commissions
- International Database
- Business Policy
- Corporate Law and Taxation
- Notifications and Circulars
- Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Reg
- Bills, Drafts, Ordinances, Reports, St
- Forms
- Miscellaneous
- e-Books
- Academic e-Books
- Articles
- Manupatra Journals Digital Edition

Advance Search

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.
 * Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
 * You can search using multiple fields.

Advance Search
Indian Citation
International Citation

Act/ Statute Section ▼ [Add More](#)

Appellant/ Respondent

Judges

CaseNote

Subject -- Select Subject -- ▼

Sub Subject Auto ▼

Subject Category

Direct Tax Cases

Date Before On After Range Last ✖

[U]

Results of above query searched only in Supreme Court database.



[SIGN OFF](#)
[My Home](#) | [Manu Search](#) | [Legal Search](#) | [Act Search](#) | [Results](#) | [Doc](#) | [Search History](#)

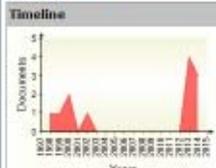
Show/Hide TOC

- Manupatra
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- Bills, Drafts, Ordinances, Reports, St
- Forms
- Miscellaneous
- e-Books
- Academic e-Books
- Articles
- Manupatra Journals Digital Edition

All Documents
Search in Results
Seen Search

You have searched for: **App/Res:konkan railway** Sort By: Relevance ▼

Timeline



Filter Results By

Court

- SUPREME COURT OF INDIA (3)
- SUPREME COURT ORDER (7)

Display in Results: Excerpt Case Note [See All](#) [ManuInstant](#)

1. [Konkan Railway Corporation Ltd. and Anr. vs. Rani Construction Pvt. Ltd. \(30 - 01 - 2002 - SC \)](#) Add to session list
 ...Rani Construction Pvt. Ltd. [2000(8) SCC 159], a Bench of two learned Judges referred to a larger Bench the decision of the three learned Judges for re-consideration (a practice which a Constitution Bench has frowned upon). This is how the matter comes to be placed before a Construction Bench....
[Cited in Manupatra\(257+\)](#)
2. [Konkan Railway Corpn. Ltd. & Ors. vs. H / s. Mehul Construction Co. \(21 - 08 - 2000 - SC \)](#) Add to session list
 ...Notwithstanding the aforesaid decision of this Court in Ador Samia Pvt. Ltd. (supra) case, when the present batch of cases came up for consideration before the Bench presided over by Majumdar, J....
[Cited in Manupatra\(243+\)](#)

Searching for cases by “Judge Name”

- Click on Legal Search
- Type the Judge name or type 3 characters of the name and select name from the drop down menu
- You may select the Database (optional), by default search is on All Documents.
- Click Search

Searching for cases by “Case Note”

Case Note Search allows you to restrict your search only to the Case Note of a judgment instead of the full text of judgment. This search is restricted to those judgments, which have Case Notes.

Searching for cases by “Subject / Sub Subject”

- Click Legal Search
- Choose subject from the drop down box – for e.g. we have chosen subject “Arbitration”.
- Type in sub-subject – for e.g. “appointment of arbitrator”
- You may select the Database to search or search in All Documents
- Click “Search”

[Show/Hide TOC](#)

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 - Manupatra Journals Digital Edition

Advance Search

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.
 * Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
 * You can search using multiple fields.

● Advance Search
● Indian Citation
● International Citation

Act/ Statute Section ▼ [Add More](#)

Appellant/ Respondent

Judges

CaseNote

Subject

Sub Subject Auto ▼

Subject Category

Direct Tax Cases

Date Before On After Range Last ✖

Note:

The cases have been classified under 53 subjects of law by our team of competent editors. It may happen, the judgment you are looking under a particular subject may have been classified under a different subject. It is not mandatory to type sub-subject.

Searching for cases by “Subject / Sub Subject” plus one more parameter of Legal Search (Appellant or Judges)

1. Click Legal Search
2. Choose subject from the drop down box – for e.g. Arbitration
3. Type in sub subject – for e.g. Appointment of arbitrator
4. You may select the Database (optional), by default search is on All Documents
5. Type in any one or more other parameter (Appellant /Respondent Name, Judge etc) - eg. Konkan
6. Click Search

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- International Database
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- Bills, Drafts, Ordinances, Resolutions
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- Manupatra Journals Digital Edition

Advance Search

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.
 * Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
 * You can search using multiple fields.

● Advance Search
● Indian Citation
● International Citation

Act/ Statute Section ▼ [Add More](#)

Appellant/ Respondent

Judges

CaseNote

Subject

Sub Subject Auto ▼

Subject Category

Direct Tax Cases

Date Before On After Range Last ✖

Searching for cases by Subject Category

Subject Category is a categorization given by Supreme Court to the Judgments pronounced. Supreme Court has lately started categorizing its judgments in subject categories. All judgments which are categorized under "subject category" have been updated in our system. Around 11000 cases have been categorized by the Supreme court. The subject category field can be used individually or in combination with legal search fields. Search on this field will be restricted to judgments which have this field.

1. Click Legal Search
2. Type in Subject Category – for e.g. “Arbitration Matters”
4. You may select the Database to search or search in All Documents
5. Click “Search”

Show/Hide TOC

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Advance Search

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.
 * Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
 * You can search using multiple fields.

Advance Search
Indian Citation
International Citation

Act/ Statute Section [Add More](#)

Appellant/ Respondent

Judges

CaseNote

Subject

Sub Subject Auto

Subject Category

Direct Tax Cases

Date Before On After Range Last

Searching for Direct Tax Cases

Direct Tax Cases check box in legal search, lets you search, in Direct Tax cases on Assessment year & Disposition fields.

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 - Manupatra Journals Digital Edition

Advance Search

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.
 * Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
 * You can search using multiple fields.

Advance Search
Indian Citation
International Citation

Act/ Statute Section [Add More](#)

Appellant/ Respondent

Judges

CaseNote

Subject

Sub Subject Auto

Subject Category

Direct Tax Cases

Asst. Year - (Please Enter AY e.g. 2007-2008)

Rel. Section Section

Disposition

Date Before On After Range Last

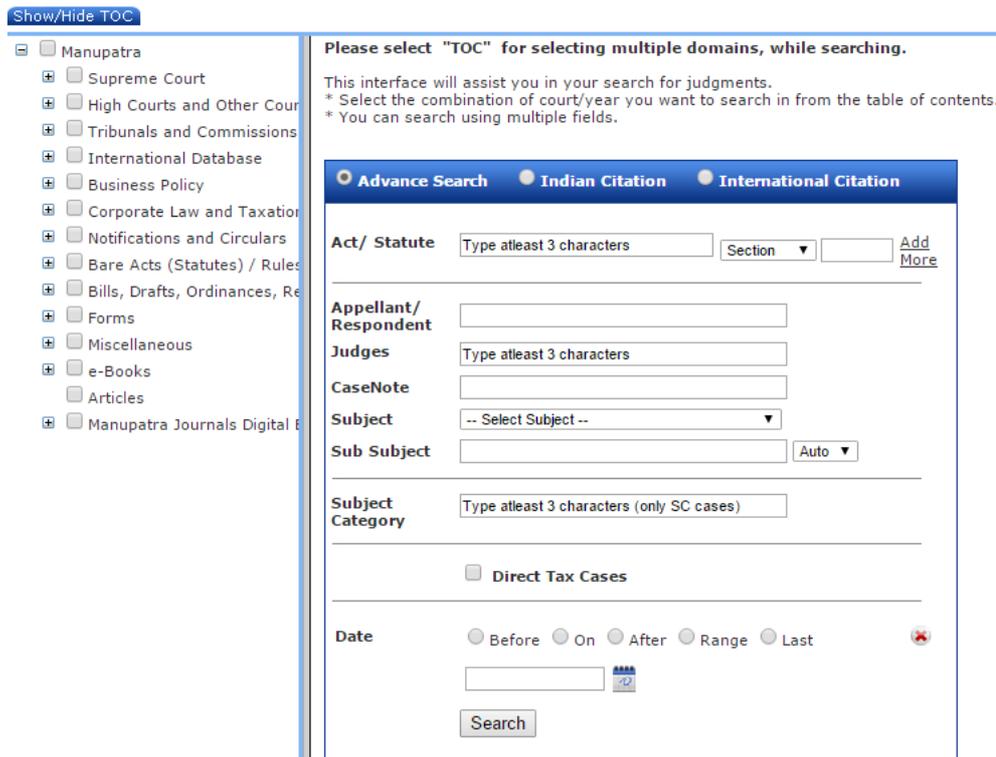
Searching for cases by “Date”

To search for cases on a particular date or period

- Click on Legal Search
- Select date option. It can be “Before”, “On”, “After”, “Range” and “Last”
- Select the date from the calendar
- You may select the Database (optional), by default search is on All Documents.
- Click Search

You can also search on a particular range/period by selecting “Range” option.

You can search judgments for last specified no of days or weeks by selecting the Last option and making selection from drop down.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface. On the left is a 'Show/Hide TOC' sidebar with a tree view of categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, Tribunals, etc. The main area has a header 'Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.' Below this is a search form with three tabs: 'Advance Search' (selected), 'Indian Citation', and 'International Citation'. The 'Advance Search' form includes fields for 'Act/ Statute', 'Appellant/ Respondent', 'Judges', 'CaseNote', 'Subject', 'Sub Subject', and 'Subject Category'. At the bottom, there are radio buttons for 'Date' options: 'Before', 'On', 'After', 'Range', and 'Last'. A 'Search' button is located at the bottom of the form.

(B) CITATION SEARCH — INDIAN CITATION / INTERNATIONAL CITATION

Search for cases with Citation. To get unique result specify all components of the publisher’s citation

1. Click on Legal Search
 2. Select Citation Search — Indian / International
 3. Select the publisher from the drop down menu
 4. Enter the year or select year from the drop down. The system lists the years for which the citation for the said journal is available
 5. Enter the Volume No or select volume no from the drop down. The system lists the volume nos. if relevant for the selected publisher and or year.
 6. Enter the Page No or select page no from the drop down. The system lists the valid and available page nos. for the selected volume and or year.
 7. Select the court from drop down menu (optional)
 8. Click on Search.
- In case you do not specify all of the above components, your query may yield multiple results that match the components specified.
 - Journal Titles gives the full form of the abbreviations used for various publications

[Show/Hide TOC](#)

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- Forms
- Miscellaneous
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- Academic e-Books
- Articles
- Manupatra Journals Digital

Citation Search

* Select publisher with any combination to view results.

Advance Search
 Indian Citation
 International Citation

Publisher
 All India Reporter

Enter Year

Volume Number

Page Number

Court

[Journal Titles](#)

Miscellaneous Searches

This will assist you in viewing case laws by refining/ restricting the search results to bench pronouncing them OR viewing selected important case laws in form of Judgments under Act/ Statute (Digest)

- [Case Laws by Selecting Bench](#)
- [Judgments under Act/ Statute \(Digest\)](#)
- [Case law search by case number](#)

In the above example we did not specify court name, and thus the results are for AIR; year 2011: page 5 for all courts which are relevant (see below).

[Show/Hide TOC](#)

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Citation Search Result(s)
Click on ManuID to view the judgment

[Back](#)

7 result(s) found

Manu Citation	Publisher Citation	Judgment Title
MANU/DE/2018/2010	AIR 2011 Delhi 5 →	Mrs. Flora Bose vs. Suproti Bose (20.08.2010 - DELHC)
MANU/UC/1414/2010	AIR 2011 Utr 5 →	Paramjeet Kaur and Anr. vs. State of Uttarakhand (31.08.2010 - UCHC)
MANU/KE/1362/2010	AIR 2011 Ker 5 →	Binu D.B. vs. The Governor Govt. of Kerala & Others (17.08.2010 - KERHC)
MANU/JH/1137/2010	AIR 2011 Jhar 5 →	Divisional Manager, National Insurance Co. Ltd. vs. Usha Sinha and Ors. (14.05.2010 - JHRHC)
MANU/WB/0453/2010	AIR 2011 Cal 5 →	Santi Ranjan Paul vs. Food Corporation of India and Ors. (02.09.2010 - CALHC)
MANU/OR/0340/2010	AIR 2011 Ori 5 →	Nabina Chadha vs. Smt. Usha Das (24.06.2010 - ORIHC)
MANU/MP/0169/2010	AIR 2011 MP 5 →	Manju Rajak (Smt.) vs. Parvinder Singh (13.04.2010 - MPHCC)

Journal Titles gives the full form of the abbreviations used for various publications

1. Journal titles under Indian Citations gives full form of Indian Journals / Publishers

List of Publishers

Sr. No.	PublisherID	Name
1	ACC	Accident and Compensation Cases
2	ACC(SC)	Accident and Compensation Cases (SC)
3	ACJ	Accidents Claims Journal
4	AIHC	All India High Court Cases
5	FAJ	All India Prevention of Food Adulteration Journal
6	AIR	All India Reporter
7	AIR (V)	All India Reporter (With Volume)
8	ABR	All India Reports- Bombay High Court Reports
9	CDR	All India Reports- Current Diwani Reports
10	AJR	All India Reports- Jharkhand High Court Reports
11	AKR	All India Reports- Karnataka High Court Reports
12	ALLMR	All Maharashtra Law Reporter

2. Journal titles under International Citations gives full form of International Journals / Publishers

List of Publishers

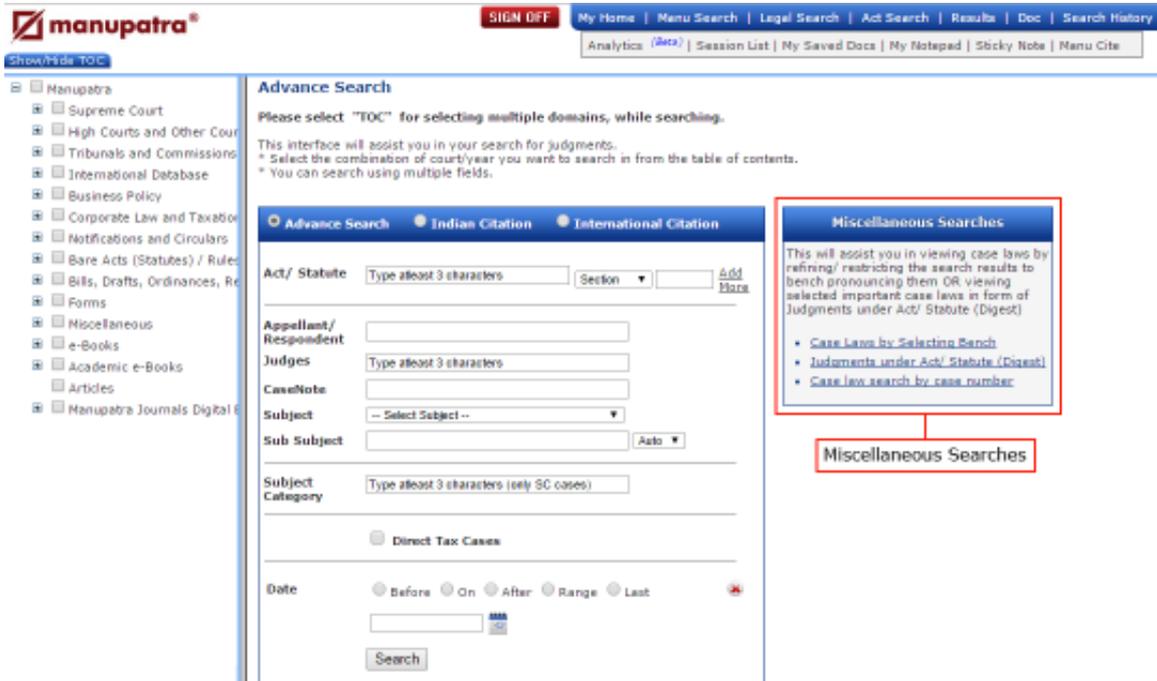
Sr. No.	PublisherID	Name
1	AIER	All England Law Reports
2	ADC	Appellate Division Cases
3	BLD	BANGLADESH LEGAL DECISIONS
4	CLD	Corporate Law Decision
5	DLR	Dhaka Law Reports
6	DLR(AD)	Dhaka Law Reports-Appellate Division
7	EWHC(Adm)	England and Wales Case Law (Admin)
8	EWHC(Ch)	England and Wales Case Law (Chancery Division)
9	EWCA(Civ)	England and Wales Case Law (Civil)
10	EWHC(Comm)	England and Wales Case Law (Commercial)
11	EWCA(Cri)	England and Wales Case Law (Criminal)
12	EWHC(QB)	England and Wales Case Law (Queen's Bench Division)
13	F.2d	Federal Circuit 2

Note: We cover citations for over 300+ publishers. Even though we have taken adequate care to include as many citations as possible, it may happen that the citation you are searching does not give any result. Please search through some other parameter to find the judgment that you are looking for.

(C) MISCELLANEOUS SEARCHES

On the right you will view the Miscellaneous Searches.

- Case Laws by Selecting Bench
- Judgments under Act/ Statute (Digest)
- Case law search by case number

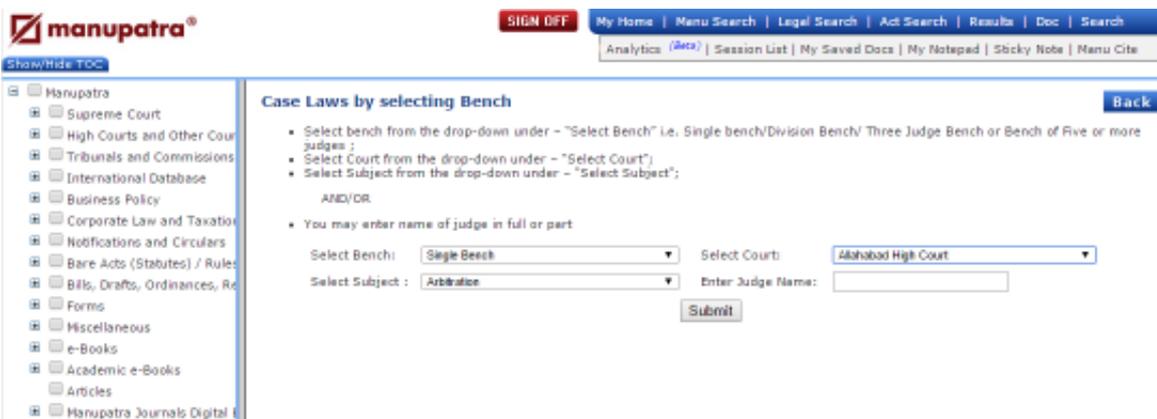


The screenshot shows the Manupatra website's search interface. On the left is a navigation menu with categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, and Tribunals. The main area is titled 'Advance Search' and includes fields for 'Act/ Statute', 'Appellant/ Respondent', 'Judges', 'Subject', and 'Date'. On the right, a blue box titled 'Miscellaneous Searches' contains the following text: 'This will assist you in viewing case laws by refining/ restricting the search results to bench pronouncing them OR viewing selected important case laws in form of Judgments under Act/ Statute (Digest)'. Below this text are three links: 'Case Laws by Selecting Bench', 'Judgments under Act/ Statute (Digest)', and 'Case law search by case number'. A red box labeled 'Miscellaneous Searches' is positioned below the links, with a line pointing to the blue box.

Searching for Case Laws by Selecting Bench

This allows you to Search for judgments pronounced by selecting bench, single bench, division bench, full bench etc.

1. Select the Bench from the drop-down Menu
2. Select the Subject from the drop-down Menu
3. Select the Court name from the drop-down Menu
4. Type the name of the Judge in the Judge Field (Optional. Helpful, if you are looking for judgments by a specific judge)
5. Click search



The screenshot shows the 'Case Laws by selecting Bench' search interface. It includes the following instructions:

- Select bench from the drop-down under - "Select Bench" i.e. Single bench/Division Bench/ Three Judge Bench or Bench of Five or more judges ;
- Select Court from the drop-down under - "Select Court";
- Select Subject from the drop-down under - "Select Subject";

 AND/OR

- You may enter name of judge in full or part

 The form fields are:

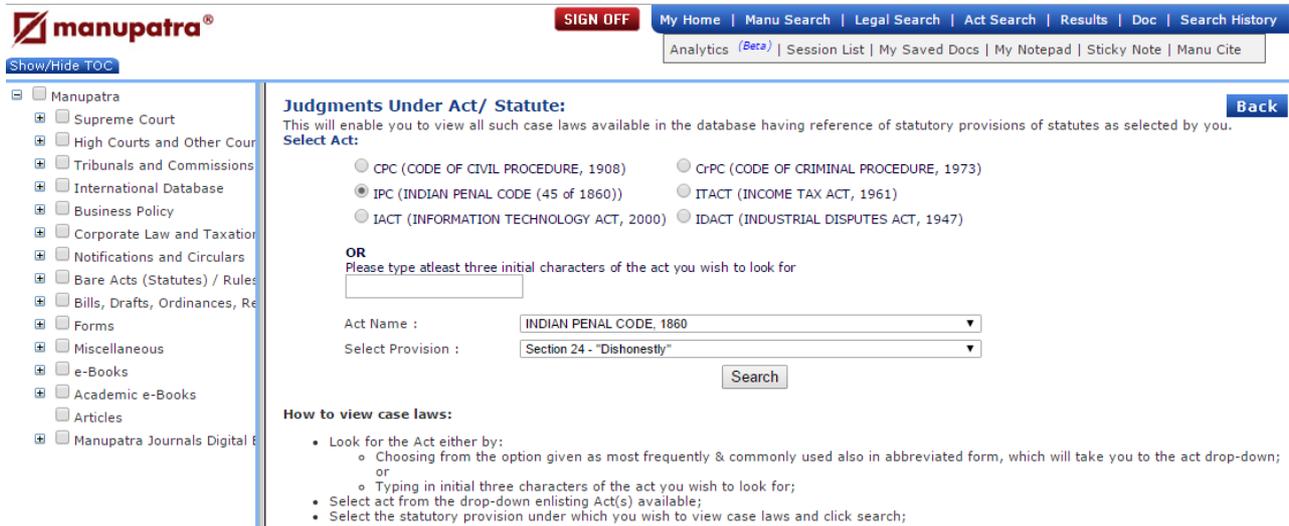
- Select Bench: Single Bench (dropdown)
- Select Court: Allahabad High Court (dropdown)
- Select Subject: Arbitration (dropdown)
- Enter Judge Name: (text input)

 A 'Submit' button is located below the fields. A 'Back' button is in the top right corner of the search area.

Searching for Judgments under Bare Act / Statute (Digest)

This allows to view all such case laws that have reference of statutory provision of statutes / Acts

1. You can select Act from the options given
2. Type the initial three characters of the Act you wish to look for case laws under.
3. Select Act from the drop-down menu
4. Select the statutory provision under which you wish to view case laws
5. Click search



manupatra SIGN OFF My Home | Manu Search | Legal Search | Act Search | Results | Doc | Search History

[Analytics \(Beta\)](#) | [Session List](#) | [My Saved Docs](#) | [My Notepad](#) | [Sticky Note](#) | [Manu Cite](#)

Judgments Under Act/ Statute: Back

This will enable you to view all such case laws available in the database having reference of statutory provisions of statutes as selected by you.

Select Act:

CPC (CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908) CrPC (CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1973)
 IPC (INDIAN PENAL CODE (45 of 1860)) ITACT (INCOME TAX ACT, 1961)
 IACT (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2000) IDACT (INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947)

OR
Please type atleast three initial characters of the act you wish to look for

Act Name :

Select Provision :

How to view case laws:

- Look for the Act either by:
 - Choosing from the option given as most frequently & commonly used also in abbreviated form, which will take you to the act drop-down;
 - or
 - Typing in initial three characters of the act you wish to look for;
- Select act from the drop-down enlisting Act(s) available;
- Select the statutory provision under which you wish to view case laws and click search;

Searching for Case laws by Case Number

- Click on Case law search by case number
- Click will take the user to following options viz., Select Court, Enter Case Number (it should always be in desired format – eg. 1/2010).
- Select court from the drop-down under – Select Court
- Enter case number in the textbox under – Enter Case Number
- Select date of decision from the drop-downs under – Select Date of Decision
- There may be multiple results against the case number entered. The User can identify the case he is looking for.



manupatra SIGN OFF My Home | Manu Search | Legal Search | Act Search | Results | Doc | Search History

[Analytics \(Beta\)](#) | [Session List](#) | [My Saved Docs](#) | [My Notepad](#) | [Sticky Note](#) | [Manu Cite](#)

Case law search by case number Back

- Select court from the drop-down under – "Select Court";
- Enter case number in the textbox under – "Enter Case Number";
- Select date of decision from the drop-downs under – "Select Date of Decision";

Select Court:

Enter Case Number (eg: 20/2010):

Select Date of Decision (Optional):

6. VIEWING SEARCH RESULTS

Following is a typical screen shot of how Search results appear.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results interface. Key features and callouts include:

- Timeline:** A graph showing the number of documents over time (1817 to 2013).
- Toggle View:** A button to switch between different views.
- Show/Hide TOC:** A button to toggle the Table of Contents.
- Refine your Search:** A section for filtering results by Court, Keywords, Subject, and Judge.
- Select the information you want to view in results display:** A callout pointing to the search filters and options.
- Sort search results by Relevance, Date, Title, Court:** A callout pointing to the 'Sort By' dropdown menu.
- Save search results for future reference:** A callout pointing to the 'Save Search' button.
- Search Tips / Select Court:** Callouts pointing to the search bar and the 'Courts' dropdown.
- Manu Instant:** A callout pointing to the 'Manu Instant' checkbox.
- Authority time line check:** A callout pointing to the 'Add to session list' button.
- Open doc in new window:** A callout pointing to the 'Add to session list' button.
- Save doc for current session list:** A callout pointing to the 'Add to session list' button.
- Overruled Flag:** A callout pointing to a red flag icon next to a search result.
- Filters the results sorted according to court, subject etc, drastically improving your search time and results.** A callout pointing to the 'Filter Results By' section.
- Click on title to view the full text of Judgment:** A callout pointing to the search result titles.

Overruled Flag indicates that the subject case law has been overruled.

Manu Instant

This gives a quick bird's eye view on editorial enhancements. The user can read essential fields like Case Note (based on which a user may decide to read the full text), cases referred with appropriate context of reference, equivalent citations etc.

- To see **Manu Instant** take the mouse over the results, a blue colour double arrow icon will appear. Click on the icon to see the value adds instantly.
- To close **Manu Instant** click on the cross button appearing on the left side of **Manu Instant** window.
- One can also take a print of the details as available in the **Manu Instant** window.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface. The search query is "property in witness". The results list includes:

- Amulya Gopal Mejumdar vs. United Industrial Bank Ltd. and Ors. (02 . 07 . 1980 - CALHC)**
 Equivalent Citation: AIR 1981 Ca 404
 Decision Date: 02.07.1980
 Subject: Property
 Case Note: Property - attesting witnesses - Sections 54 and 67 of Transfer of Property Act 1882 - validity of deed of mortgage in question - no witness there to attest execution of deed - mandatory requirement of Section 59 not fulfilled - mortgage deed not valid.
- Kasturchand Chhotmal vs. Kapurchand Kewalchand (07 . 11 . 1974 - MPHC)**
- Mahagopal Singh (died) Per L . R . and Ors . vs. Neela Singh and APHC ()**
- Government Agent , Western Province vs. Frederick Parera Et Al . ()**

See All Manu Instant – Allows you to view the editorial enhancements for all the results displayed on the page.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface with the "ManuInstant" window open for the first result:

1. Amulya Gopal Mejumdar vs. United Industrial Bank Ltd. and Ors. (02 . 07 . 1980 - CALHC)

MANU/WB/0102/1981

Equivalent Citation: AIR 1981 Ca 404

Decision Date: 02.07.1980

Subject: Property

Act: Transfer of Property Act 1882 - Section 54 Transfer of Property Act 1882 - Section 58 Transfer of Property Act 1882 - Section 67 Transfer of Property Act 1882 - Section 91 Code of Civil Procedure 1908 (CPC) - Order 34 Rule 1

Case Note: Property - attesting witnesses - Sections 54 and 67 of Transfer of Property Act, 1882 - validity of deed of mortgage in question - no witness there to attest execution of deed - mandatory requirement of Section 59 not fulfilled - mortgage deed not valid.

Query Definition

This feature helps the user to see the definition of the query words / phrases.

To see the query definition take the mouse over the search word appearing in front of “You have searched for:”. A popup will appear with the dictionary meaning.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface. The search bar contains the query "void ab initio". A popup window displays the definition for "void ab initio":

- noun**
 - nothingness, void, nullity, nullity – the state of nonexistence.
 - void, vacancy, emptiness, vacuum – an empty area or space; "the huge desert voids"; "the emptiness of outer space"; "without their support he'll be ruling in a vacuum"
- verb**
 - invalidate, annul, quash, void, avoid, nullify – declare invalid; "The contract was annulled"; "void a plea"
 - void – clear (a room, house, place) of occupants or empty or clear (a place or receptacle) of something; "The chemist voided the glass bottle"; "The concert hall was voided of the audience"
 - invalidate, void, vitiate – take away the legal force of or render ineffective; "invalidate a contract"
 - evacuate, void, empty – excrete or discharge from the body
- adj**
 - null, void – lacking any legal or binding force; "null and void"
 - void – containing nothing; "the earth was without form, and void"

Below the definition, there are filter results by Court and Keywords, and a list of search results.

Toggle View

This allows the user to see both the search results and the text of the selected document within the same frame. To disable Toggle view, click the Toggle view icon again.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface with the "Toggle View" feature enabled. The search bar contains the query "child custody". A popup window displays the definition for "child custody":

child custody

.....father) to escape the burdens incident to illegitimate parenthood". Unlike § 1409(a)(4), our States' **child custody** and support laws no longer assume that mothers alone are "bound" to serve as "natural guardians" of nonmarital.....

Below the definition, there are filter results by Court and Keywords, and a list of search results. The first result is highlighted:

1. TUAN ANH NGUYEN ET AL. vs. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE (06 . 11 . 2001 - USSC)

Equivalent Citation: 533 U.S. 53(2001)

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

No. 99-2071

Decided On: 06.11.2001

TUAN ANH NGUYEN ET AL.

Vs.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

Timeline

Graphical representation of the occurrence of cases in different years. This provides the user a quick information on the number of verdicts passed and as available in Manupatra database in graphical representation. This feature helps the researcher/ user to form a statistical opinion on prevailing prominence of legal issue during a particular year range *vis-a-vis* verdicts passed by the respective Courts, Tribunals and Commissions, Notifications as covered in Manupatra database.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface. The search query is "child custody". The results are sorted by relevance, showing 1-10 of 1053 results. A timeline graph is visible on the left, showing the number of documents over time. The graph shows a significant increase in documents starting around 2000, peaking around 2005, and then declining. The results list includes:

- 1. **Mathew Varghese vs. Rosamma Varghese and Others (09 . 07 . 2003 - KERHC)**juveniles or the insane... and in **child custody** determinations, when acting...juveniles or the insane... and in **child custody** determinations, when acting on...and was empowered to deal with **child custody**, maintenance and alimony.....
- 2. **Dr. V. Ravi Chandran vs. Union of India (100) and Ors. (17 . 11 . 2009 - SC)**Corpus petition Production of minor **child Custody** Child born out of wedlock of...New York State Supreme Court. **Child custody** order dated April 18, 2005 was...State Supreme Court, again the **child custody** order dated April 18, 2005 was.....
- 3. **Kamla Devi vs. State of Himachal Pradesh and Ors. (24 . 07 . 1986 - HPHC)**and inherent jurisdiction in a **child custody** case, the Court was required...of the writ of Habeas Corpus in **child custody** cases finds support also from...of the writ of Habeas Corpus in **child custody** cases is not pursuant to.....

To see the Timeline Graph in bigger frame, click on the graph in smaller frame appearing in the search window.

Search in Results

- This interface helps you to Refine and further narrow down your search. In Search eg. for child custody.
- Click on Search in results
- Type your query e.g. alimony
- Click on Refine
- The results get refined to 142 results from 1053 results



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface with the search query refined to "child custody" and "alimony" (AND). The results are sorted by relevance, showing 1-10 of 142 results. A timeline graph is visible on the left, showing the number of documents over time. The graph shows a significant increase in documents starting around 2000, peaking around 2005, and then declining. The results list includes:

- 1. **Mathew Varghese vs. Rosamma Varghese and Others (09 . 07 . 2003 - KERHC)**the insane... and in **child custody** determinations, when acting...the insane... and in **child custody** determinations, when acting...was empowered to deal with **child custody**, maintenance and **alimony**.' The Divorce Act contained.....
- 2. **Int. - Shivrajewar @ Sharnilla vs. H. Prabhakar (30 . 06 . 2011 - MADHC)**ground of cruelty, desertion and permanent **alimony** and partly allowed...of cruelty and desertion and permanent **alimony**. However, she was given the permanent...2004, seeking the relief of divorce and **child custody**, the Respondent/Husband showed interest.....
- 3. **Ms. Dorothy Thomas vs. Mr. Rex Anil (27 . 07 . 2011 - MADHC)**Indian Evidence Act - Section 114: **Child Custody** Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act...specifically with reference to the question of **child custody**. In the 7 cases in which the Supreme...of circumstances. Even here, every **child custody** order is treated as temporary, ending.....

- User can continue to narrow down the search any number of times.
- Terms & Connectors can be used in framing refine query
- If synonym was selected in main query, the subsequent refine query will give results with synonyms

Filter Results By

The search results are further filtered / categorized by Manupatra under various heads making navigation easy for the user.

The results are filtered / categorised under heads such as Court, Document Type, Keyword, Subject, Judge, Ministry, Period etc. In one glance a user can know how the results are slotted across different heads and straight away access the one that is relevant to his research.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface. On the left is a navigation menu. The main area displays search results for 'child custody'. A 'Filter Results By' section is highlighted with red boxes and arrows, showing filters for Court (Supreme Court of India), Keywords (Accused), Subject (Administrative law), and Judge (Anderson). A 'Save Search' button is also visible in the top right corner of the search results area.

Keywords are based on taxonomy. The filters display the keywords which are based on the subject of the search results.

Save Search

This provides the option of saving your searches for future reference.

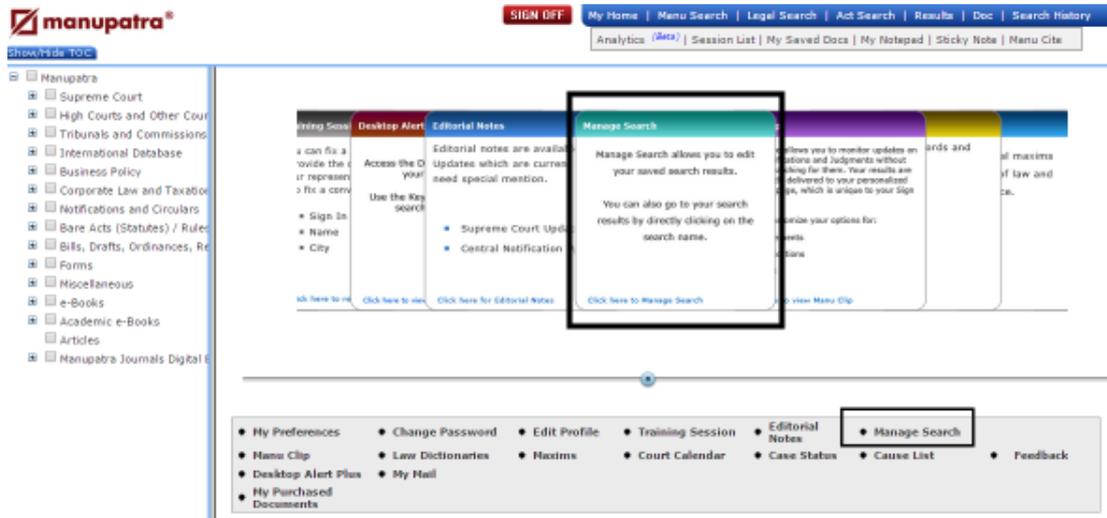
Click on Save Search. Give the search result a name, "Save search as", by which you may recognize the search at a future date.

The searches are saved on Manupatra servers. For e.g. here we have the saved the search with "test" name.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface with the 'Save Search' dialog box open. The dialog box prompts for a name (e.g., 'Test') and a save-by date. The search results for 'child custody' are visible in the background.

Manage Search Option

To access your saved searches, go to Manage Search on My Home page



Click on Manage Search, you can view all the searches saved.

Select the search you want to run from the list

Saved Searches/Set Search Alert



SNo.	Search Name	Date	Alert Start On	Alert Expiry On	No. of Days	Emails for Alert	Actions	Set Alert
1	gender justice	03 Jan 2014	16 Jul 2015	17 Jul 2015 (Expired)	1	sdogra@manupatra.com,ssudhakar@manupatra.com		<input type="checkbox"/>
2	courtbyuk	26 Dec 2013	09 Jul 2015	23 Aug 2015	45	ssudhakar@manupatra.com		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	ravi singh	26 Dec 2013	26 Dec 2013		1	ssudhakar@manupatra.com		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	ram singh	26 Dec 2013	26 Nov 2014	10 Jan 2015 (Expired)	45	ssudhakar@manupatra.com		<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Act Search IPC Legal	22 Oct 2013	11 Sep 2014	26 Oct 2014 (Expired)	45	sdogra@manupatra.com		<input type="checkbox"/>

Search Alert Feature

Search Alert Feature Allows you to set alert for your Searches. To access your Search Alert Feature, go to Manage Search on My Home page

- Click on link for the Search Name you wish to set an alert for. Select the number of Expiry Days (this is number of days for which you wish to receive Alerts for the subject search query). Click on [under Edit option]. Then click on to initiate the Alert.

You can Disable the Alert at any point of time by clicking on box against the Search Name.

You can set upto 10 alerts from your saved searches.

Saved Searches/Set Search Alert

You can add max upto 2 email ids

SNo.	Search Name	Date	Alert Start On	Alert Expiry On	No. of Days	Emails for Alert	Actions	Set Alert
1	child custody	28 Jun 2014	11 Sep 2014	26 Oct 2014	45	<input type="text"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	case	26 Jun 2014	26 Jun 2014		1	abc@gmail.com		<input type="checkbox"/>
3	court	26 Jun 2014	26 Jun 2014		1	xyz@hotmail.com		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	tanuj	21 Sep 2012	26 Jun 2014	28 Jun 2014 (Expired)	2	abc@gmail.com		<input type="checkbox"/>

Click to Cancel

Uncheck to Disable alert

Click to Update

Click to Edit

Click here to Delete Search

Check to Enable alert

- In each alert you can add upto maximum of 2 emails separated by comma e.g. (abc@gmail.com,xyz@hotmail.com)
- Once the Alert is successfully Enabled, you will start receiving the Alerts on your registered email id as and when any judgment is uploaded on www.manupatra.com which contains your search query for which you have set the Alert. The email intimation will contain details of the document which you can access by Signing on to www.manupatra.com.

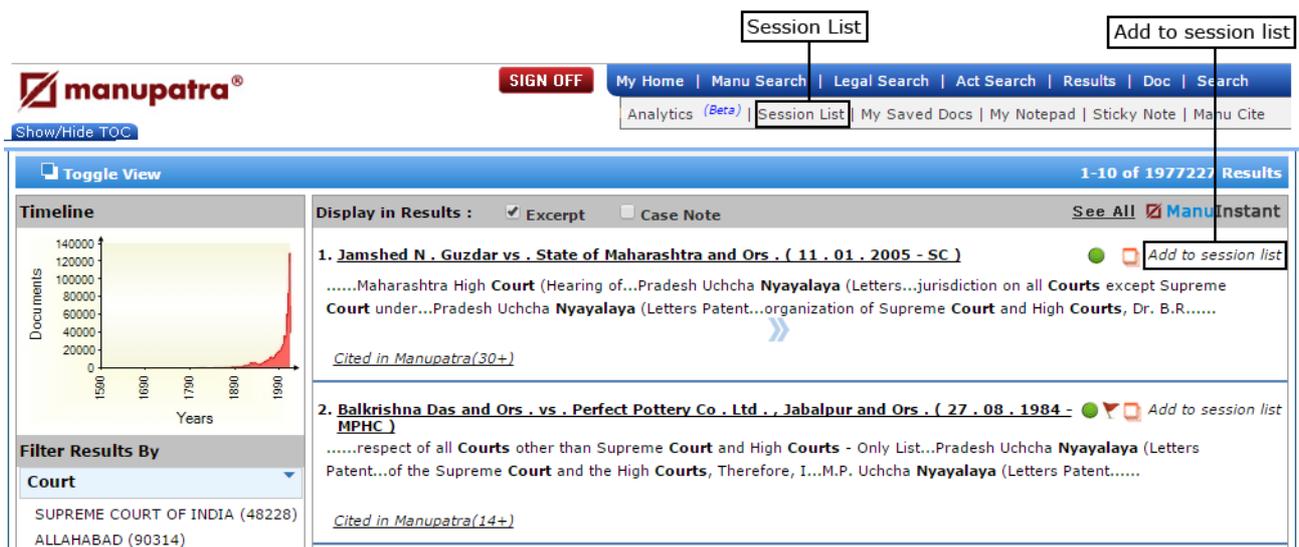
Session List

This Allows you to add documents to your Session list. Valid only for current session duration, the session list ceases to exist once you sign off from the current session.

Click on the Add to session list link appearing against each document.

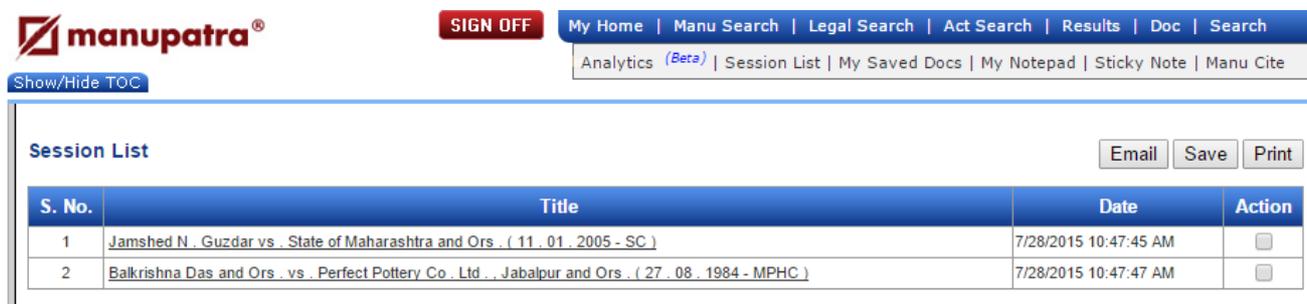
This helps you to re-search and collate short listed documents for analysing them.

You can access the session list from the top menu bar.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'SIGN OFF' and various search options. A 'Session List' callout points to the 'Session List' link in the navigation bar. Another 'Add to session list' callout points to the 'Add to session list' button next to a search result. The search results are displayed in a list format, including a timeline graph on the left and a list of documents on the right. The first result is '1. Jamshed N. Guzdar vs. State of Maharashtra and Ors. (11 . 01 . 2005 - SC)' and the second is '2. Balkrishna Das and Ors . vs . Perfect Pottery Co . Ltd . , Jabalpur and Ors . (27 . 08 . 1984 - MPHIC)'. Both results have an 'Add to session list' button next to them.

The session list appears as follows. You may View the documents by clicking on it, you can also Email, Save and Print the document.



The screenshot shows the 'Session List' page in Manupatra. It features a table with columns for 'S. No.', 'Title', 'Date', and 'Action'. There are 'Email', 'Save', and 'Print' buttons at the top right of the table. The table contains two entries:

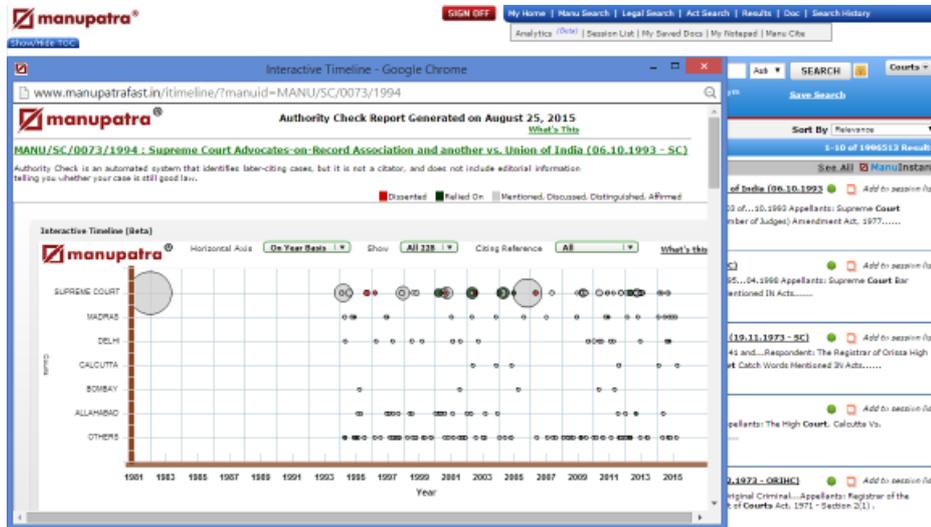
S. No.	Title	Date	Action
1	Jamshed N . Guzdar vs . State of Maharashtra and Ors . (11 . 01 . 2005 - SC)	7/28/2015 10:47:45 AM	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Balkrishna Das and Ors . vs . Perfect Pottery Co . Ltd . , Jabalpur and Ors . (27 . 08 . 1984 - MPHIC)	7/28/2015 10:47:47 AM	<input type="checkbox"/>

In case multiple documents of the session list need to be emailed or saved one can check the action box & then Email or save.

Time Line / Authority Check

The Interactive Time line makes it easy to pick out the best cases from a large collection of results by displaying cases in an intuitive graphical format.

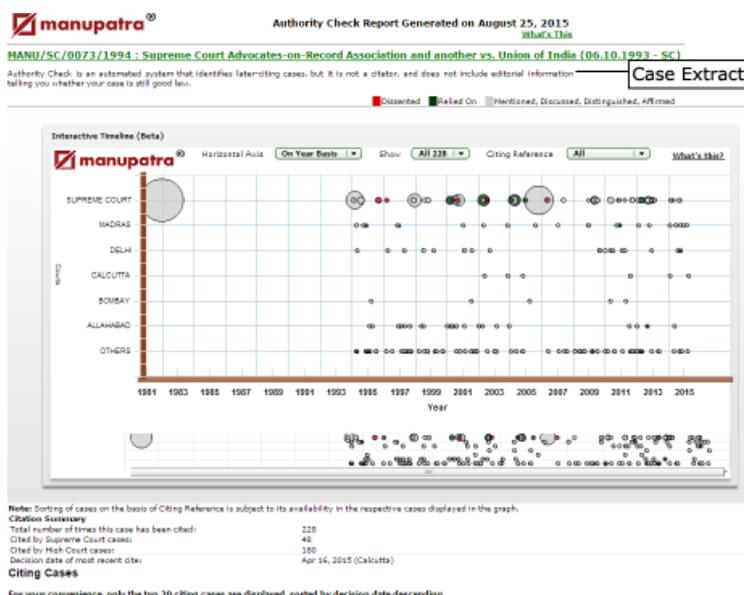
Clicking on the green button that appears in Search Results will open up a pop up of graphical format. The size of the bubble corresponds to the number of times the case is cited in the entire Case Law database. The bigger the bubble, the more number of times the case is cited and smaller indicates that it has been cited on lesser occasions.



The Interactive Timeline/ Authority Check shows how many times the subject case has been cited in various courts along with the date of decision of the most recent cite. This does not show if the case is good law or bad law. This gives you ready link to the cases where the subject case has been cited. Once you find a useful case, this feature can help you find other similar cases. The Interactive Timeline/Authority Check only shows results from Manupatra database.

About the feature

1. Vertical Axis displays list of Courts viz. Supreme Court, Selected High Courts and Other High Courts in 'Others' category.
2. Horizontal Axis displays year range in which case has been further cited.
3. By rolling and holding mouse over a bubble, one can view extract of the case and no. of times it has been cited further.
4. Citation Summary shows how many times case has been cited, in total and separately in Supreme Court and High Courts, respectively



7. ACTS / STATUTES

Browsing

Bare Acts / Statutes can be viewed directly from the TOC. Click on the + sign next to the Bare Acts & then click on Table of Contents. The Bare Acts are listed in the right frame under Alphabetical, Chronological, Subject wise, Ministry wise and Industry wise listing for Central Acts. State Acts list appears segregated on State name. Repealed Acts and Amending Acts are also listed Separately.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra website interface. On the left is a navigation menu with categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, and Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Regulations. A box labeled 'Click on the Table of Content' points to the 'Table of Contents' link under 'Bare Acts (Statutes)'. On the right, the 'Acts / Statutes' section is displayed, containing three sub-sections: 'Central Acts / Statutes', 'Repealed Acts / Statutes', and 'Amending Acts / Statutes'. Each sub-section has links for 'Chronological' and 'Alphabetical' views. A box labeled 'Right Frame' points to this content area.

Chronological Index:

Clicking on Chronological index shows the Bar Chart & yearwise listing of the Bare Act. One can click on the number appearing on the Bar to view Acts appearing in that year.

The screenshot shows the 'Acts / Statutes*(Chronological)' page. It features a bar chart titled 'Central' showing the 'Total Bare Act' count for each year from 2015 to 2007. Below the chart is a table listing the years and their corresponding act counts.

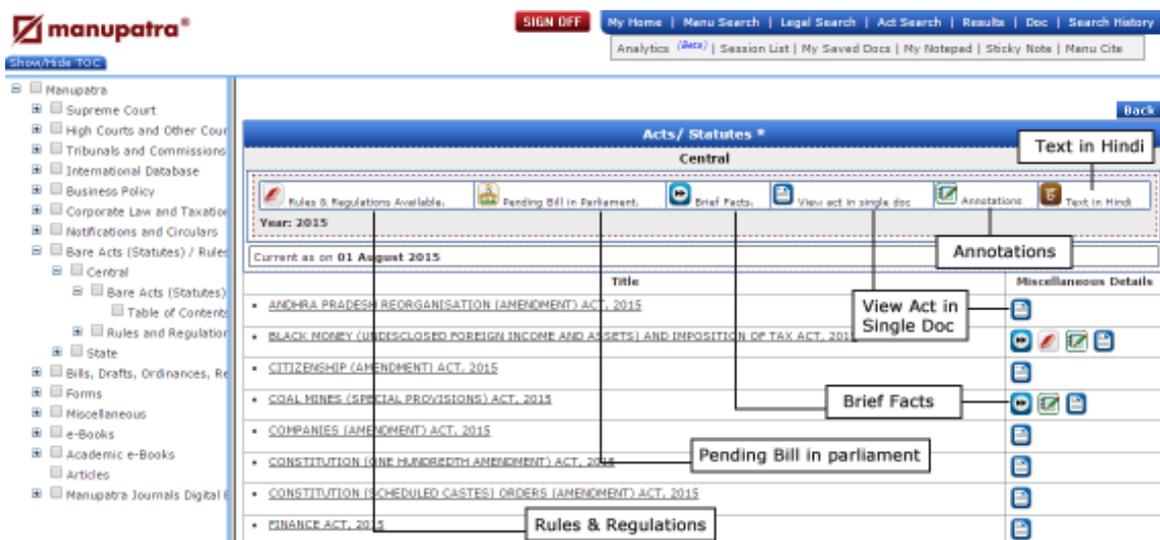
Year	Count
2015	1922
2014	1921
2013	1920
2012	1919
2011	1918
2010	1917
2009	1916
2008	1915
2007	1914

Alphabetical Index:

Clicking on Alphabetical Index shows Bare Acts listed alphabetically.

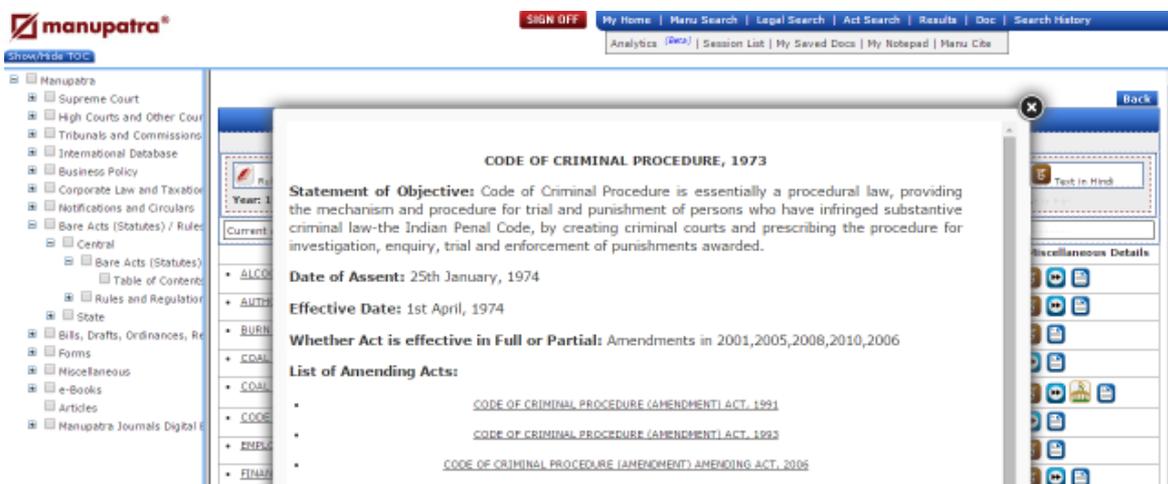
In the example below we have clicked on Alphabet A. All the acts starting with A are listed.

- Bare Acts show different signs in front of them. These are also displayed on the top.
-  The book denotes that the Rules and Regulation of this Act are available.
-  The Parliament sign denotes the proposed Bill to amend the act is pending in the Parliament.
-  Brief facts of the Act.
-  View Act in a single document.
-  Annotations – Brief Note on Sections.
-  Hindi version of the Act.
- Current as on – Denotes the date upto which the Act is updated.



Brief facts gives the below listed details of the Act.

- Act Title / Statement of Objective
- Whether Act in existence currently superseded any prior legislation?
- Effective Date
- Whether Act is effective in Full or Partial
- List of Amending Acts
- Whether any proposed amendment pending in the Parliament?



To view the complete Act, Click on the Act / Statute

Viewing Judgments on particular Section / Order / Article

When we click on the Act, there is an icon which appears, in front of the Section/Order/ Article. Click on the icon to view the judgments on that particular Section/Order/Article

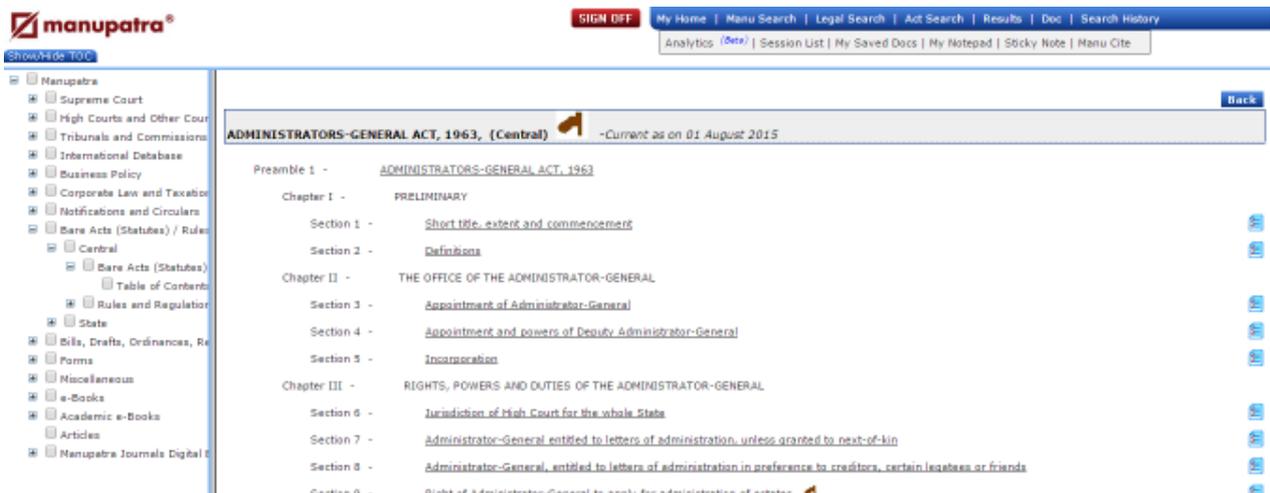
Viewing Commentary on particular Section / Order / Article

When we click on the Act, there is a Maroon colour icon which appears across in front of the Section/Order/ Article. Click on the icon to view the Commentary on that particular Section/Order/Article. These will appear only in Acts, for which commentary is available.



Act with the Parliament Sign

When we click on the Act with the Parliament sign, the Act displayed shows a flag on the top. This flag denotes that there is a proposed bill pending in the parliament pertaining to the Act.



The Flag will also appear against the section of the Act, which will be amended by the Pending Bill in the Parliament. By clicking on this flag we can view the relevant clause of the pending bill. Clicking on the flag sign displays the Table of Content of the relevant Bill which is pending in the Parliament, as shown below.



Notes on Act

Notes on Act can be viewed when you click on any particular section of the Act. (on the right hand corner under e-mail & print icon)

Notes on Acts: gives a brief explanation of the relevant statutory provision (section), written in very succinct, comprehensive and simple language, for non lawyers.



When you click on the Notes on Act, you see the explanation



8. VIEWING COMMENTARIES

Accessing Commentaries & Digest in the text of the Judgment

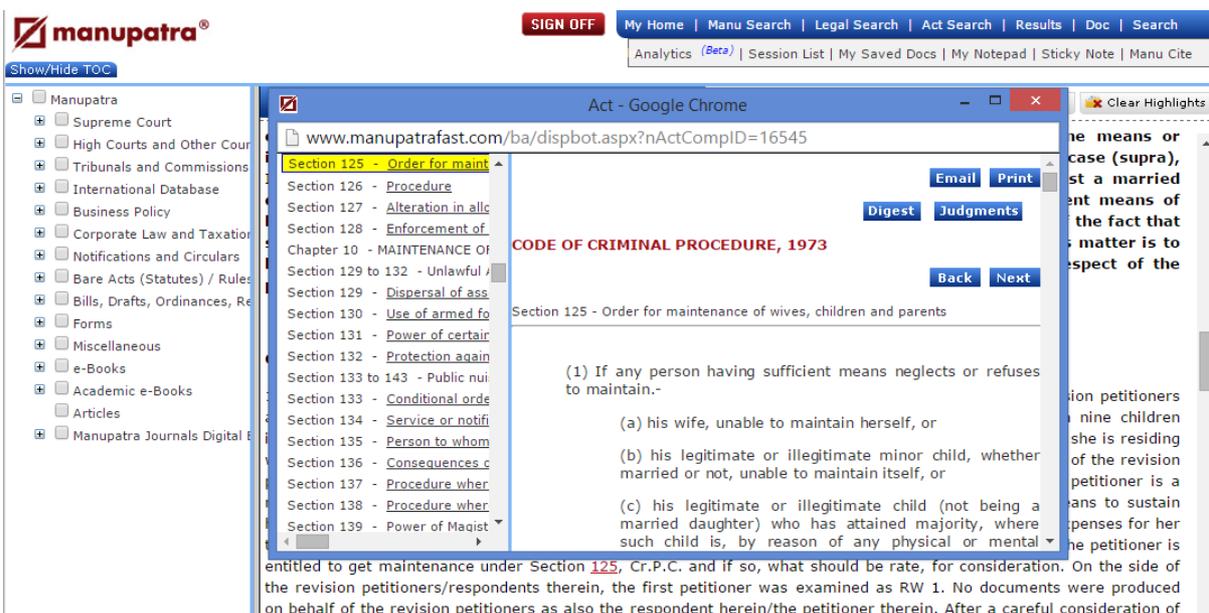
Commentary & Digest can be accessed by clicking a link to provision of the act, appearing in the text of judgment. Clicking on the link will take the user to a pop-up window giving an option to view the Bare Act, Commentary or Digest. For e.g. under legal search - Miscellaneous searches - click on judgment under Bare Act, select provision for Section 125 of Cr.P.C. – Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973. Section 125 will be highlighted in the judgment, Clicking on Section 125 will take the user to a pop-up window (Shown Below). Three boxes will appear.



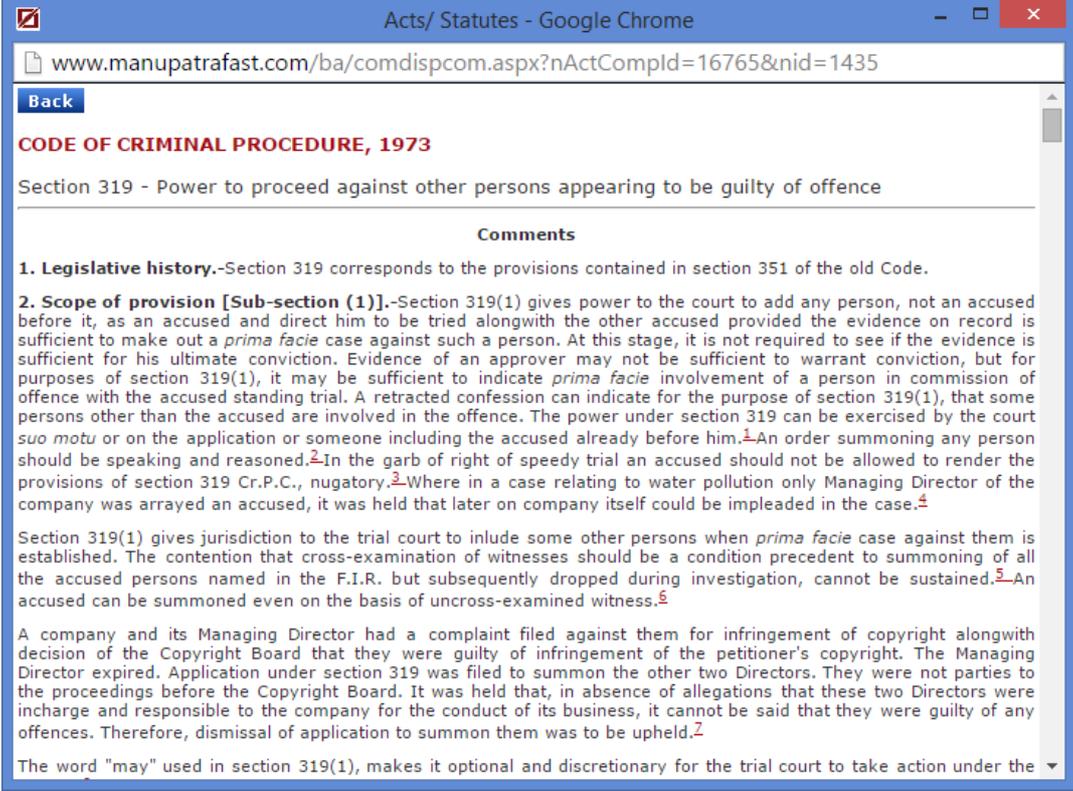
Bare Acts — Clicking on BARE ACTS will take the user to a pop-up window (Shown Below). It gives details of the Section 125 of Code of Criminal Procedure with different tabs Digest, Judgment & Commentary.

Bare Act Link from Judgment Text

When you click on the section of the act from the judgment where it is mentioned, while displaying the text of the section, now the full TOC/ Index of the Act is also displayed. User can navigate to other sections of the same Act from the TOC in left frame.



Commentary — Clicking on COMMENTARY will take the user to a pop-up window (Shown Below). Commentaries are available for selective Bare Acts. User can get redirected to Commentary through Bare Act section also, where the provision to view the Commentary of the respective section is available through a click button



Acts/ Statutes - Google Chrome
www.manupatrafast.com/ba/comdispcom.aspx?nActCompId=16765&nid=1435

[Back](#)

CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1973

Section 319 - Power to proceed against other persons appearing to be guilty of offence

Comments

1. Legislative history.-Section 319 corresponds to the provisions contained in section 351 of the old Code.

2. Scope of provision [Sub-section (1)].-Section 319(1) gives power to the court to add any person, not an accused before it, as an accused and direct him to be tried alongwith the other accused provided the evidence on record is sufficient to make out a *prima facie* case against such a person. At this stage, it is not required to see if the evidence is sufficient for his ultimate conviction. Evidence of an approver may not be sufficient to warrant conviction, but for purposes of section 319(1), it may be sufficient to indicate *prima facie* involvement of a person in commission of offence with the accused standing trial. A retracted confession can indicate for the purpose of section 319(1), that some persons other than the accused are involved in the offence. The power under section 319 can be exercised by the court *suo motu* or on the application or someone including the accused already before him.¹An order summoning any person should be speaking and reasoned.²In the garb of right of speedy trial an accused should not be allowed to render the provisions of section 319 Cr.P.C., nugatory.³Where in a case relating to water pollution only Managing Director of the company was arrayed an accused, it was held that later on company itself could be impleaded in the case.⁴

Section 319(1) gives jurisdiction to the trial court to include some other persons when *prima facie* case against them is established. The contention that cross-examination of witnesses should be a condition precedent to summoning of all the accused persons named in the F.I.R. but subsequently dropped during investigation, cannot be sustained.⁵An accused can be summoned even on the basis of uncross-examined witness.⁶

A company and its Managing Director had a complaint filed against them for infringement of copyright alongwith decision of the Copyright Board that they were guilty of infringement of the petitioner's copyright. The Managing Director expired. Application under section 319 was filed to summon the other two Directors. They were not parties to the proceedings before the Copyright Board. It was held that, in absence of allegations that these two Directors were incharge and responsible to the company for the conduct of its business, it cannot be said that they were guilty of any offences. Therefore, dismissal of application to summon them was to be upheld.²

The word "may" used in section 319(1), makes it optional and discretionary for the trial court to take action under the

Digest — Clicking on DIGEST will take the user to a pop-up window (Shown Below)



Acts/ Statutes - Google Chrome
www.manupatrafast.com/ba/viewsectionwise.aspx?nActCompId=16545&nid=1236

DIGEST (Beta)

[Back](#)

- [Robin Richard vs. Mercy Richard \(28.04.1958 - PATNAHC\)](#)
- [Jaqat Bandhu Sahu vs. Lakshmi Dei \(21.03.1958 - ORIHC\)](#)
- [Dr \(Mrs\) Vijaya Manohar Arbat vs. Kashirao Rajaram Sawai and Anr. \(18.02.1987 - SC\)](#)
- [Kandaswami Moopan vs. Anqammal \(04.12.1959 - MADHC\)](#)
- [Madho vs. Mt. Chanchoo \(09.11.1954 - HPHC\)](#)
- [Sm. Purnasashi Devi vs. Nagendra Nath Bhattacharijee \(16.05.1950 - CALHC\)](#)
- [Madho vs. Mt. Chanchoo \(09.11.1954 - HPHC\)](#)
- [Sm. Purnasashi Devi vs. Nagendra Nath Bhattacharijee \(16.05.1950 - CALHC\)](#)
- [Rupchand Mahato vs. Charubala Mahatani \(18.12.1964 - CALHC\)](#)
- [Rupchand Mahato vs. Charubala Mahatani \(18.12.1964 - CALHC\)](#)
- [Rupchand Mahato vs. Charubala Mahatani \(18.12.1964 - CALHC\)](#)
- [Bai Tahira vs. Ali Hussain Fidaalli Chothia and Anr. \(06.10.1978 - SC\)](#)
- [State vs. Manda \(11.11.1955 - BOMHC\)](#)
- [Bai Tahira vs. Ali Hussain Fidaalli Chothia and Anr. \(06.10.1978 - SC\)](#)
- [State vs. Manda \(11.11.1955 - BOMHC\)](#)
- [Bai Tahira vs. Ali Hussain Fidaalli Chothia and Anr. \(06.10.1978 - SC\)](#)
- [State vs. Manda \(11.11.1955 - BOMHC\)](#)
- [Ram Kishore vs. Sm. Bimla Devi and Anr. \(09.01.1957 - ALLHC\)](#)

Act Search

You can do Free Text search or search on Act number and title

- Select Act Search Radio Button
- Typing at least 3 characters of the Act name drop down will list the related acts, making the selection easier for you.
- Select the Act name from the drop down menu
- You may either search for query terms or select one of the options of Annex, Annexure, Appendix, Chapter, Order, Part, Schedule, Section.
- Click on search.

You can view the selected act by clicking on the icon View Selected Act

Example: In the following example we have searched for Section 2 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (Amendment) Act



The screenshot shows the Manupatra Act Search interface. The top navigation bar includes 'SIGN OFF', 'My Home', 'Manu Search', 'Legal Search', 'Act Search', 'Results', 'Doc', and 'Search History'. Below the navigation bar, there are links for 'Analytics (Beta)', 'Session List', 'My Saved Docs', 'My Notepad', 'Sticky Note', and 'Manu Cite'. The left sidebar contains a tree view of the Manupatra database structure, including categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, Tribunals, Business Policy, Corporate Law, and Bare Acts. The main content area is titled 'Act Search' and 'Search By Act Number'. It features a search box with the text 'NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 20' and a dropdown menu. Below the search box, there are fields for 'Enter the Text to Search', 'Section', and 'No.' with a 'View Selected Act' button. A table below the search results shows one entry: '1 | NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2001-Section2-Amendment of section 1'. A disclaimer is visible at the bottom of the search results area.

Search by Act Number

Select the Search by Act No. radio button.

- Enter Act Number
- Select exact match or containing all
- Search

In first example we have selected "Exact Match"



The screenshot shows the Manupatra Search By Act Number interface. The top navigation bar includes 'SIGN OFF', 'My Home', 'Manu Search', 'Legal Search', 'Act Search', 'Results', 'Doc', and 'Search History'. Below the navigation bar, there are links for 'Analytics (Beta)', 'Session List', 'My Saved Docs', 'My Notepad', 'Sticky Note', and 'Manu Cite'. The left sidebar contains a tree view of the Manupatra database structure. The main content area is titled 'Search By Act Number' and features a search box with the text '5/2010' and a dropdown menu for 'Select State' set to 'Andhra Pradesh'. Below the search box, there are radio buttons for 'Exact Match' and 'Containing All'. A table below the search results shows one entry: 'ANDHRA PRADESH SPORTS AUTHORITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010 | 5 of 2010'. A disclaimer is visible at the bottom of the search results area.

In second example we have selected “Containing All”

Search By Act Number

• Enter Act number in the textbox here under

Enter Act Number (eg: 20/2010): Exact Match Containing All

Select State:

Act Description	Act No.
PAYMENT OF GRATUITY (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010	15 of 2010
ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010	35 of 2010
FOREIGN TRADE (DEVELOPMENT AND REGULATION) AMENDMENT ACT, 2010	25 of 2010

Disclaimer:
In the present classified category due care has been taken to cover the legislations framed under the Laws. The Content provided herein under is on an "As Is" basis. Manupatra Information Solutions Pvt. Ltd. expressly disclaims all responsibility for any loss, injury, liability or damage of any kind resulting from and arising out of, or any way related to the below Content.

Clicking on the result displays the Index of the Act.

In the Act Search the user has an option to search Order & Rule in combination as well. e.g. CPC order 7 Rule 11.

- Type 3 characters of the Act CPC, Code of Civil Procedure.
- Select the Act name from the drop down menu.
- In the provision select Order No. 7, a rule box will appear next to the text Box, enter rule no in that & click on search.

Search within Acts

Central State International

Type atleast first 3 characters to List Act Name in the dropdown

Select an Act:

Enter the Text to Search: Order: No. Rule:

Sr.No	Act
1	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908(Central)- Order VII Rule 11-Rejection of plaint

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CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908
Order VII Rule 11 - Rejection of plaint

11. Rejection of plaint

The plaint shall be rejected in the following cases:--

(a) where it does not disclose a cause of action;

(b) where the relief claimed is undervalued, and the plaintiff, on being required by the Court to correct the valuation within a time to be fixed by the Court, fails to do so;

(c) where the relief claimed is properly valued but the plaint is written upon paper insufficiently stamped, and the plaintiff, on being required by the Court to supply the requisite stamp-paper within a time to be fixed by the Court, fails to do so ;

9. JUDGMENT TEMPLATE

Manupatra Citation

← Back to Results
📍 Case map
📖 Cited in Para
🖨️ Print
✉️ Email
💾 Save

MANU/SC/0015/2009

Equivalent Citation: 2009 1 AWC(Supp)553SC, 2009BusLR118(SC), JT2009(1)SC315, (2009)4MLJ1175(SC), 2009(1)SCALE354, (2009)3SCC107, [2009]1SCR138, 2009(1)UJ311 (Add +)

Multiple equivalent citations to various journals are listed. Manupatra covers over 280 Journals making your research easier.

Print Replica of the Judgment

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

Civil Appeal Nos. 5430-5431 of 2002

Decided On: 12.01.2009

Rajasthan State Electricity Board
Vs.
Universal Petro Chemicals Ltd.

Click on Judge name to view all cases from various courts where they were a judge.

Click on Counsel name to view all cases from various courts where they were a Counsel.

Hon'ble Judges:
[Tarun Chatterjee](#) and [Mukundakam Sharma](#), JJ.

Counsels:
For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: [Puneet Jain](#), [Sushil Kumar Jain](#), [Archana Tiwari](#) and [Ashwin V. Kotemath](#), Advs
For Respondents/Defendant: [S.C. Ghosh](#), [Parijat Sinha](#), [Reshmik Rea Sinha](#) and [Snehasish Mukherjee](#), Advs.

Subject: Arbitration Subject Classification

Catch Words Click to view the Catch Words in the judgment Cases where the subject case has been mentioned in future

Mentioned IN

Acts/Rules/Orders:
Arbitration Act, 1940 - Section 2, Arbitration Act, 1940 - Section 20, Arbitration Act, 1940 - Section 31, Arbitration Act, 1940 - Section 31(3), Arbitration Act, 1940 - Section 31(4), Arbitration Act, 1940 - Section 41; Contract Act, 1872 - Section 101, Code of Civil Procedure (CPC), 1908 - Section 20

Cases Referred: Manupatra database gives ready links to referred cases.
A.B.C. Laminart (P) Ltd. v. A.P. Agencies [MANU/SC/0001/1989](#); Hakam Singh v. Gammon (India) Ltd. [MANU/SC/0001/1971](#); Angile Insulations v. Davy Ashmore India Ltd. and Anr. [MANU/SC/0338/1995](#); Hanil Era Textiles Ltd. v. Puromatic Filters (P) Ltd. [MANU/SC/0004/2004](#)

Cases Overruled / Reversed: Overruled/Reversed by status with link to the respective case.
Universal Petrochemicals Ltd. vs. Rajasthan State Electricity Board [\(MANU/WB/0117/2001\)](#)

Prior History of the case showing which court has the appeal come from.

Prior History / High Court Status:
From the final Judgment and Order dated 17/4/2001 of the High Court of Calcutta at Calcutta in A.P.O. Nos. 462 and 463 of 1992 in Special Suit No. 70 of 1990 [\(MANU/WB/0117/2001\)](#)

Disposition:
Appeal allowed

Citing Reference: Citing reference which analyses whether the referred cases have been Mentioned, Relied on: Discussed: Affirmed: Distinguished: Dissented

Affirmed 4

Case note gives a succinct summary of the case.

Case Note:
Arbitration Act, 1940 (since repealed) - Sections 20 and 31 (3)/(4)--Arbitral proceedings--Jurisdiction of Court--Whether when parties clearly stipulated and agreed that no other Court but only Court at Jaipur--Will have jurisdiction to try and decide proceedings arising out of agreements, Calcutta High Court would have jurisdiction?--Held, no--Even by virtue of Section 31 (4), Calcutta High Court would have no jurisdiction--Impugned orders of Calcutta High Court set aside.

Reason for deciding Proposition of law laid by the court.

Ratio Decidendi:
"Where there may be two or more competent Courts which can entertain a suit consequent upon a part of the cause of action having arisen therein, if the parties to the contract agree to vest jurisdiction in one such Court to try the dispute which might arise as between themselves, such agreement would be valid and binding."

JUDGMENT Full Text of the judgment

Floating Navigation

Mukundakam Sharma, J.

1. Being aggrieved by the common judgment and order dated 17.04.2001 passed by the the High Court of Calcutta in Appeal Number 462 and 463 of 1992, allowing the appeals

Print Replica

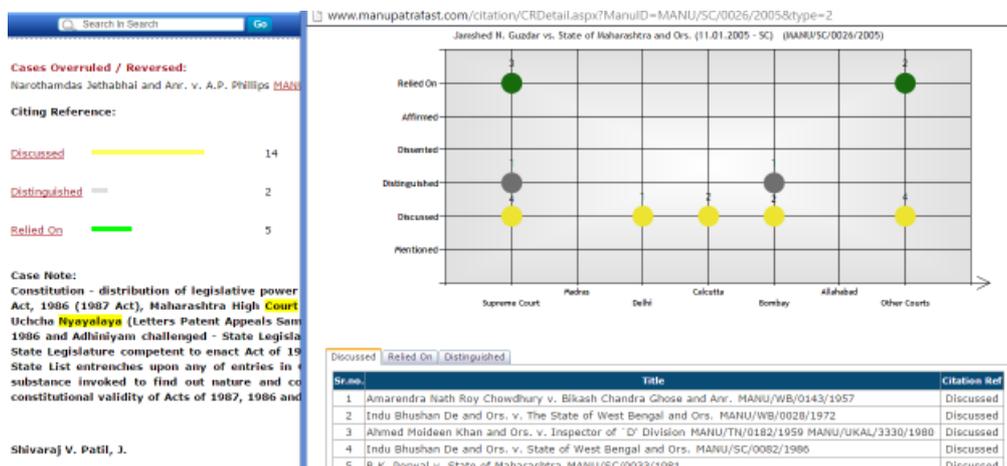
Print Replica are the judgments in PDF format as reported in the journals. These are available for ready download & are accepted in courts. This Icon is displayed at the top right corner of the Judgment. Currently we cover print replica of the following journals (UJ, MIPR, ELR, ECR, BLR, BLJR, AWR, KCCR, AWC, ACR, OLR, WLN, ILR-Kerala, ILR-Karnataka, ILR-punjab, Uttaranchal cases, KLJ)



Citing Reference

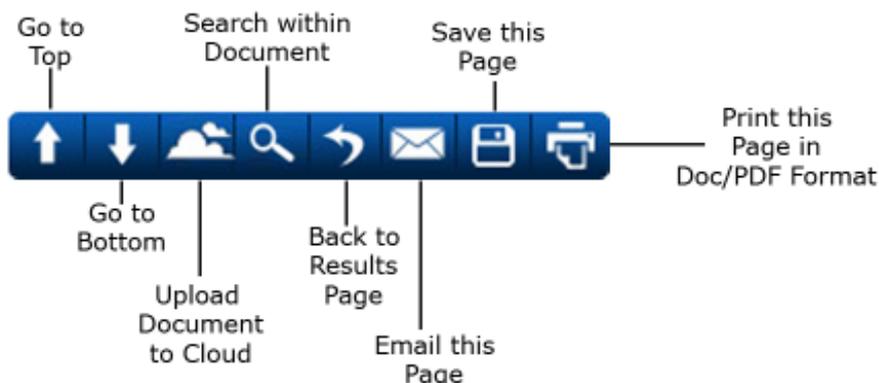
This feature assists the user in knowing, in what perspective cases mentioned in a particular judgment were treated or considered by the Court delivering judgment.

- Open a judgment, go to Citing Reference.
- Click on any of the treatment (e.g. Discussed / Mentioned etc).
- The popup will open up describing about the cases referred in this judgment and treatment given to those cases in Graphical format as well.



Floating Navigation

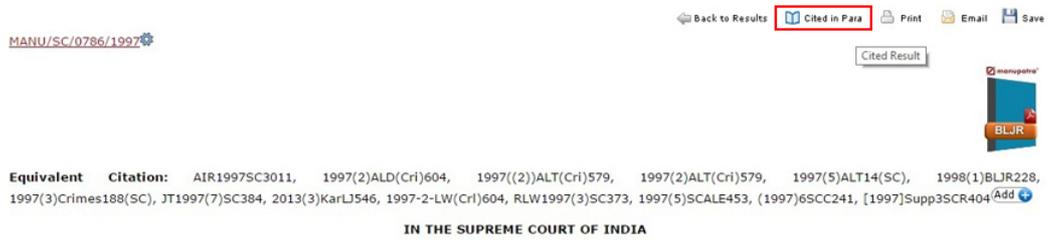
Floating Navigation appears at the bottom of the Judgment on mouse rollover. Print, Save, E-mail, Go back to results, Find within Document, Go to top, Go to bottom icons now also appear on right bottom of the page on mouse roll over. Take your cursor to the right bottom of the page for these to appear. No need to scroll to top of the page anymore.



Cited in Para

This feature enables the user to see the relevant paragraphs in various judgments, where the current case has been referred. Cited in Para link appears on the top of the Judgment.

Click on Cited in Para link appearing on top of the judgment (*Vishaka and Ors. v. State of Rajasthan and Ors.*). This link will only appear in judgments which have been referred in other judgments.



MANU/SC/0786/1997

Back to Results **Cited in Para** Print Email Save

Cited Result

Equivalent Citation: AIR1997SC3011, 1997(2)ALD(Cri)604, 1997((2))ALT(Cri)579, 1997(2)ALT(Cri)579, 1997(5)ALT14(SC), 1998(1)BLJR228, 1997(3)Crimes188(SC), JT1997(7)SC384, 2013(3)KarLJ546, 1997-2-LW(Cri)604, RLW1997(3)SC373, 1997(5)SCALE453, (1997)6SCC241, [1997]Supp3SCR404

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

Clicking on Cited in Para opens up a page which lists all judgments where the subject Vishaka case has been referred.

Sort By: Decidedon Des ▾

Vishaka and others vs. State of Rajasthan and Others (13.08.1997 - SC)

Shyam Pada Das vs . Board of Practical Training Eastern Region (26 . 09 . 2014 - CALHC) (MANU/WB/0689/2014)	+
Ashish Kumar Das vs . Union of India (22 . 09 . 2014 - Meghalaya) (MANU/MG/0169/2014)	+
Gulf Goans Hotels Company Ltd . vs . Union of India (UOI) (22 . 09 . 2014 - SC) (MANU/SC/0848/2014)	+
Shanawaz Khan vs . Municipal Corporation of Delhi (09 . 09 . 2014 - DELHC) (MANU/DE/2112/2014)	+
Manoj Narula vs . Union of India (UOI) (27 . 08 . 2014 - SC) (MANU/SC/0736/2014)	+
Delhi High Court Legal Services Committee vs . UOI (12 . 08 . 2014 - DELHC) (MANU/DE/1916/2014)	+
Ranbir S . Arora vs . State (05 . 08 . 2014 - DELHC) (MANU/DE/1843/2014)	+
Rajni Bharti vs . Union of India (31 . 07 . 2014 - PHHC) (MANU/PH/1934/2014)	+
Ramasamy vs . State of Tamil Nadu (17 . 07 . 2014 - MADHC) (MANU/TN/1301/2014)	+

Click on plus (+) sign appearing against a case name. This expands to display the specific paragraphs where the current case is mentioned.

Vishaka and others vs. State of Rajasthan and Others (13.08.1997 - SC)

Shyam Pada Das vs . Board of Practical Training Eastern Region (26 . 09 . 2014 - CALHC) (MANU/WB/0689/2014)	+
<p>68. Mr. Bhattacharjee next relied on the case of Apparel Export Promotion Council vs. A.K. Chopra, reported in MANU/SC/0014/1999 : (1999) 1 SCC 759. This judgment on the face of it has no application to the facts of the present case. That is a case while relying on the case of Vishaka vs. State of Rajasthan, reported in MANU/SC/0786/1997 : (1997) 6 SCC 241, the Supreme Court interpreted misconduct in the context of sexual harassment in the work place and held that the findings of the disciplinary proceedings should not be treated as one of the criminal trials. Court should examine the probabilities of the case and not get swayed by insignificant, discrepancies or narrow technicalities. First, this is not a case of sexual harassment in a work place. As such there is a difference in the factual substratum between the two cases. Moreover, this is not a case where because of any insignificant discrepancy or narrow technicalities the prosecution case shall fail. This is a case of non-compliance with the basic</p>	
Ashish Kumar Das vs . Union of India (22 . 09 . 2014 - Meghalaya) (MANU/MG/0169/2014)	+
Gulf Goans Hotels Company Ltd . vs . Union of India (UOI) (22 . 09 . 2014 - SC) (MANU/SC/0848/2014)	+

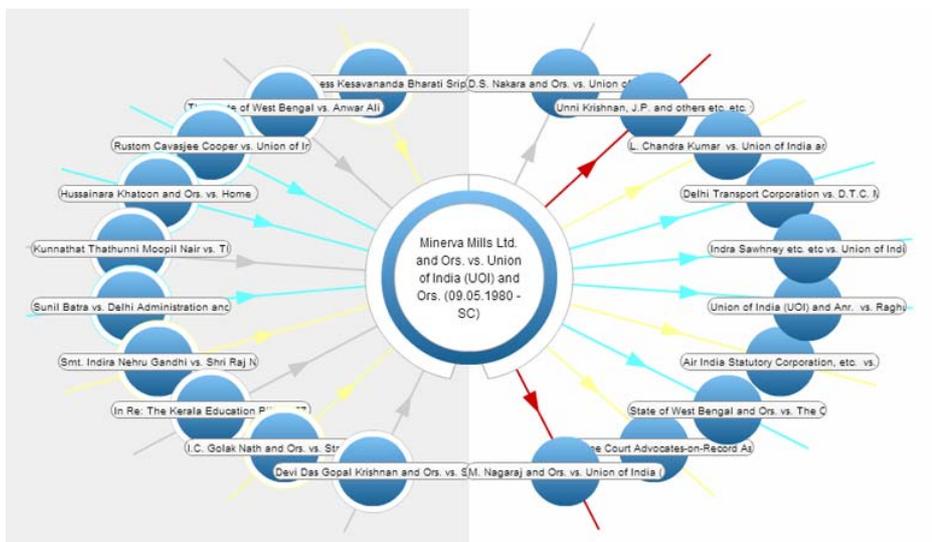
This saves your research time further, as you no longer have to search for various judgments in which your case has been referred. You get a ready listing of the judgments along with the specific paragraph/s where the subject case has been mentioned. Read the para or jump to the full text of the judgment through a ready link.

Case Map

Case Map provides a visual view of the top 20 cases, with respect to a subject case [appears in central circle]. These top 20 cases are Cases Cited by the Subject Case (referred) and Cases where the Subject Case has been Cited (mentioned in). This pictorial depiction of the relationships between cases also helps identify other cases which may be of relevance.

To access the Case Map, click on the Case Map link appearing on the top of the judgment. You may also access the case map from the Citing Reference field. Click on the link to launch the pictorial view.

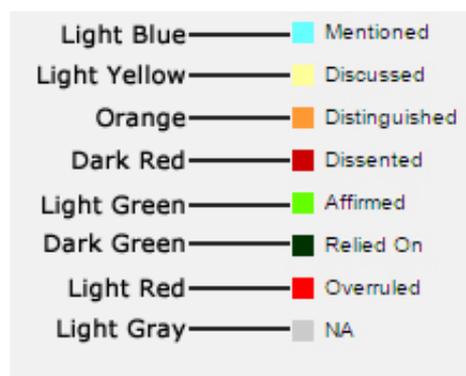
When you first view the Case Map, the subject case is displayed in the centre of the screen and around it are cases with which it has a relationship (referred or mentioned in)



Cases Cited by the subject Case appear on the left-hand side of the screen and Cases which cite the subject case appear on the right.

- Cases are ordered on basis of no. of times each is cited in a clockwise direction. Case cited maximum no of times appears first on top in a clockwise direction.
- On the left side, the case which has been Cited by the subject case maximum no of times appears on the top. In this eg. His Holiness Kesavanand Bharti is on top since it has been cited max no of times.
- On the right side D.S Nakara case has cited Minerva Mills maximum no of times.

Line COLORS shows the connection between cases.

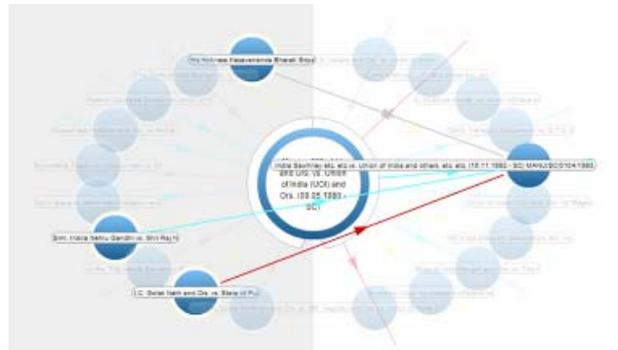


Hover your mouse over a connector to view the Tooltip which describes the relationship between the cases.



An example showing the relationship between the subject case and other cases

In the example below relationship between the subject central case Minerva Mills Ltd. And Ors. Vs. Union of India and top 20 cases has been shown. Cases appearing in left frame are cases cited by Minerva mills (referred) case and the cases which have cited (mentioned in) Minerva Mills is shown in the right frame.

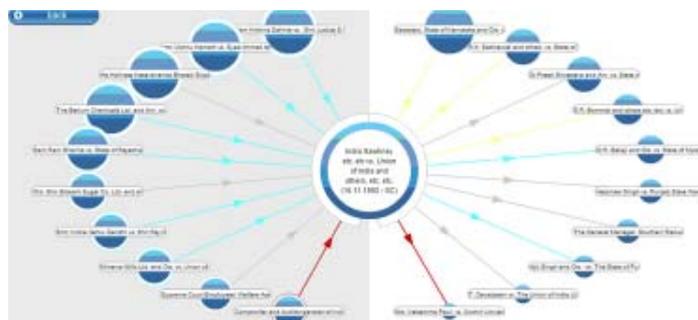


On mouse over a case Indra Sawhney vs . Union of India and others shows the common relation for cases I.C. Golak Nath and Ors. vs. State of Punjab and Anr., His Holiness Kesavananda Bharati Sripadagalvaru and Ors. vs. State of Kerala and Anr. , Smt. Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Shri Raj Narain and Minerva Mills.

Hovering over a case, will fade unconnected cases and show the relationships shared with the subject central case. Hovering over the subject case appearing in central circle, shows an overlay with details about the case such as Case name, No. of times cited, Citing Reference and Casenote:



By clicking on any of the orbiting cases you can change the focus to the Case you select.



Clicking on the back button, takes you back to one case.

Clicking on the any of the Cases in Case Map will further launch the Case Map for the case selected.

Some cases which have been referred or mentioned may not appear

As Case Map only provides a visual view of the top 20 most cited cases, with respect to a subject case [appears in central circle]. Therefore, you may not see other cases.

Case Map works in real time and it gives visual view of the top 20 most cited cases, with respect to a subject case. Therefore, if a case doesn't appear in the list of top 20 most cited cases, even if it has been mentioned, it will not appear on the visualization.

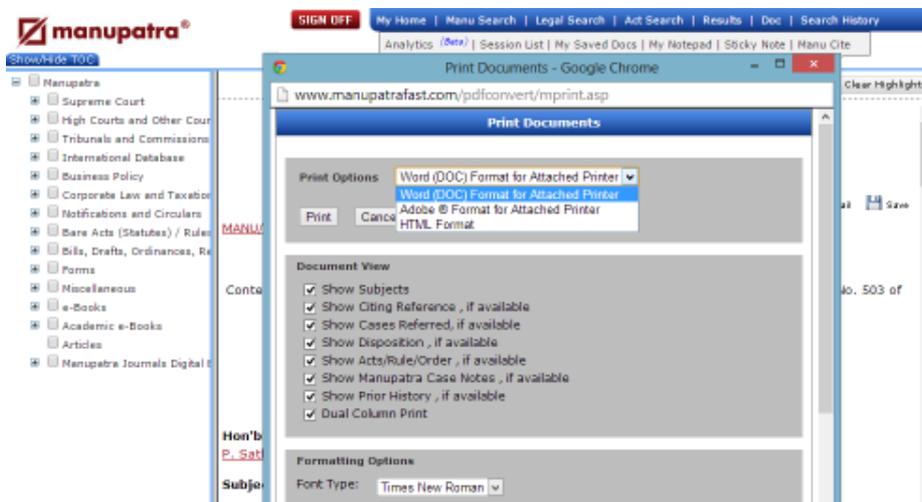
10. PRINTING, EMAILING AND SAVING JUDGMENTS

The icons for Print, Email, Save appears on the top right corner of the Judgments.

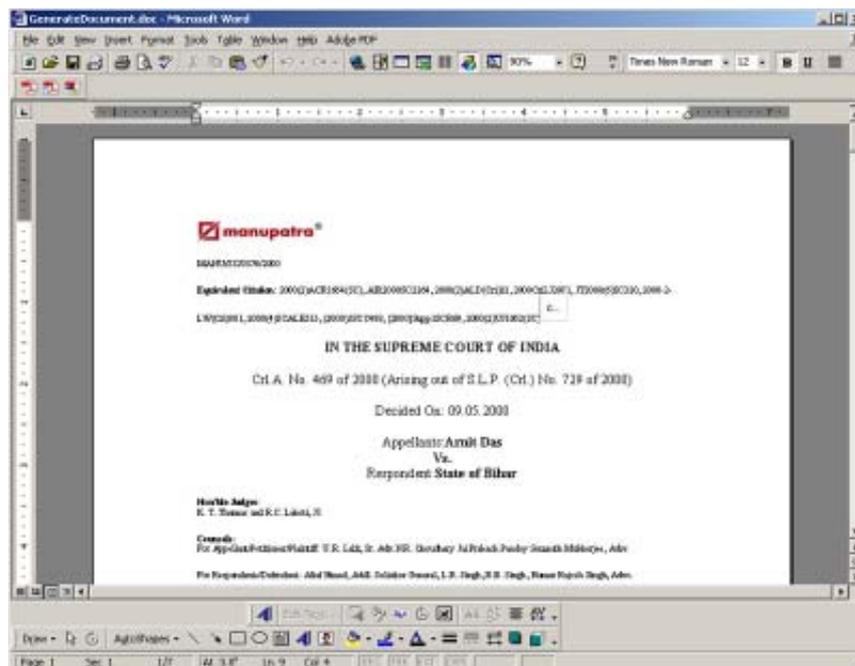


Printing

- To print document available on Manupatra Database, Click on print icon. A pop-up window will appear giving the different options.
- The print option comes with Word, PDF & HTML options and enhanced editing features of selecting Font Size, Font type. Users can also choose to print a particular judgment with/without showing subject, citing reference, case notes, prior history etc.
- Dual column printing facility is also available.

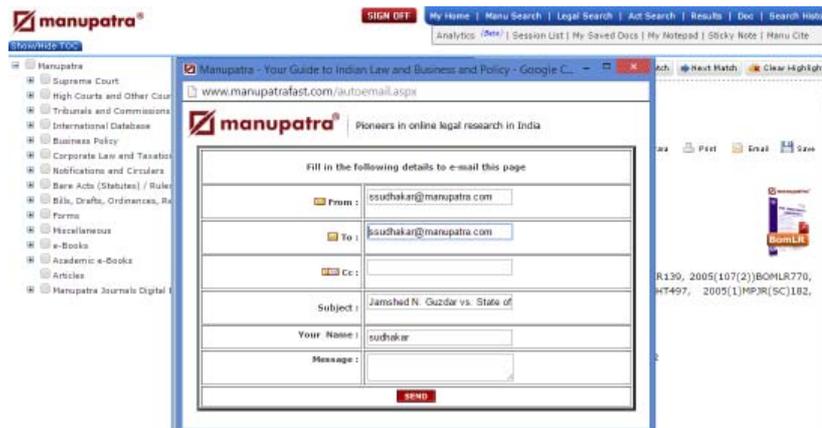


Once you Click on Print it will show you the Print preview as shown. The example below shows the preview of a doc file. You can print the document thereafter.



Alternately you may Print from the session list also.

Emailing – You can email the displayed document. If you select the “Email this page-option, the following screen will be displayed:

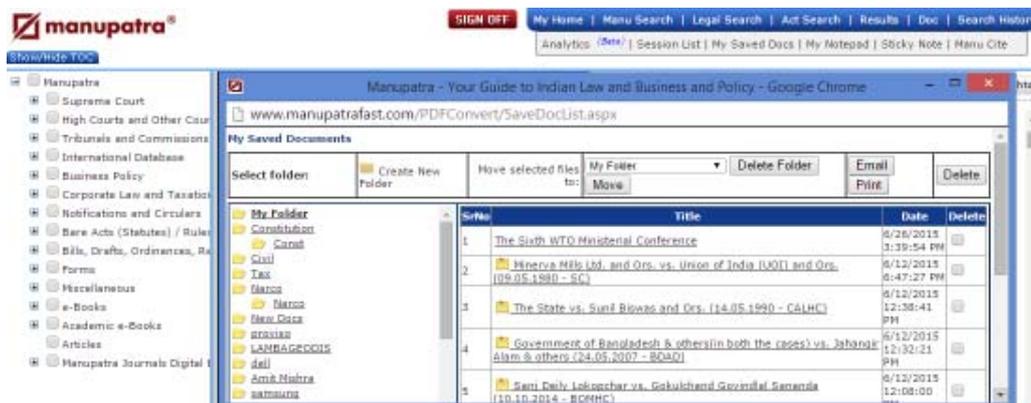
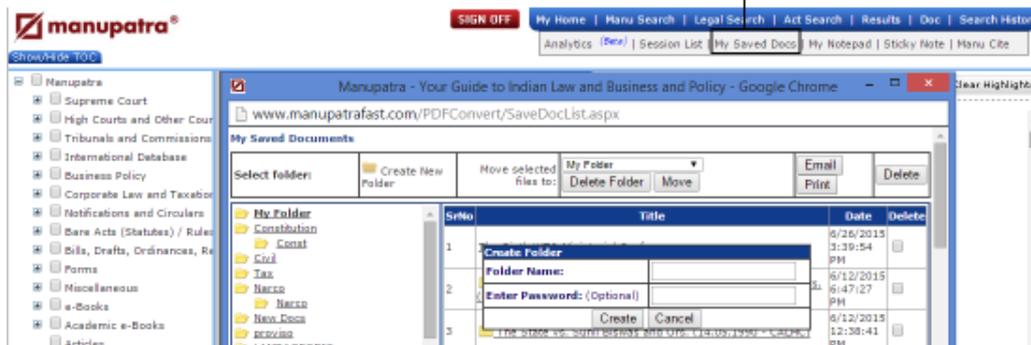


Change the recipient email id if required and click Send. Alternately you may Email from the session list also.

Saving

- User can save the Document by clicking “ Save” Icon appearing on the top right corner of the document.
- You can save the documents in folders.
- Once you click on Save, a window will appear, showing you My Folder by default.
- You can create a new folder by clicking on Create New Folder icon.
- A box will appear asking for the folder name & password protection, which is optional.
- If you apply the password for a folder, while opening the folder you will be prompted for the password. The folder can be viewed only after password authentication. If you leave the password box blank and create the folder, the folder can be accessed without password.

You can view the saved folders by clicking on My Saved Docs

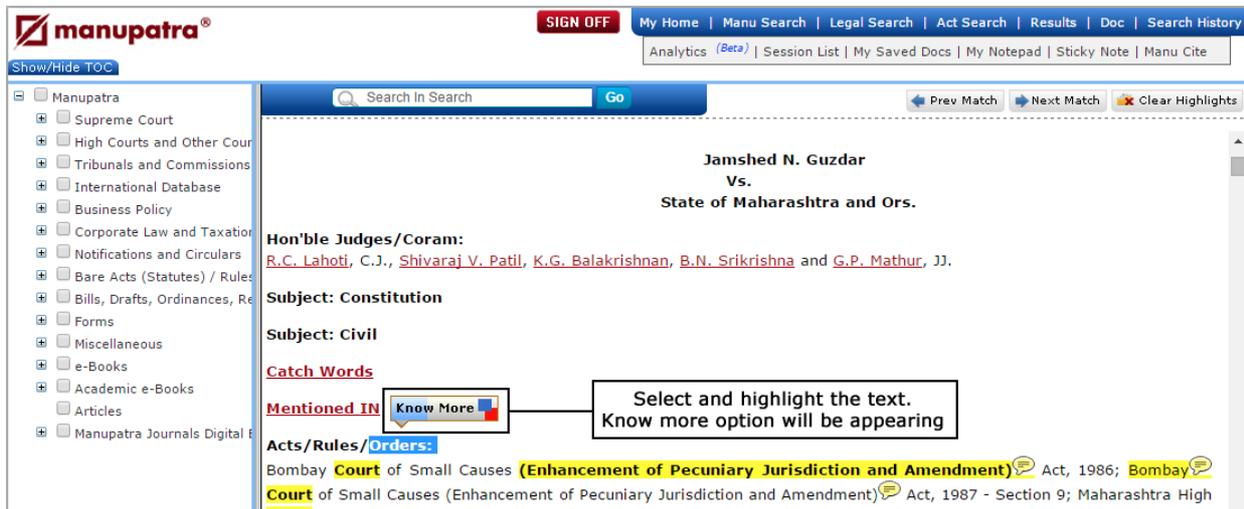


11. FEATURES

11.1 Kapture

This feature gives the user the option to search for meaning of words/phrases appearing in the documents from the web.

- Open a document in Manupatra
- Select and highlight the **word/phrases** you want to search on the web.
- A **Know more** option will be appearing, click on the  tab to see the results from WikiPedia and Bing.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra interface with a legal document titled "Jamshed N. Guzdar Vs. State of Maharashtra and Ors.". The document lists judges and subject matter. A text box highlights the phrase "Enhancement of Pecuniary Jurisdiction and Amendment" in the text. A "Know More" button is overlaid on this text. A callout box points to the button with the text: "Select and highlight the text. Know more option will be appearing".



The screenshot shows the Manupatra interface with a search results window open. The window has tabs for "Wikipedia", "Bing", and "Dictionary". The "Wikipedia" tab is active, showing results for "Orders". The results include a category link "Category: Insect orders - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia" and a brief description: "Pages in category 'Insect orders'. The following 27 pages are in this category, out of 27 total. This list may not reflect recent changes (learn more)." The source URL is "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Categ...".

11.2 Manupatra MS Word Connect

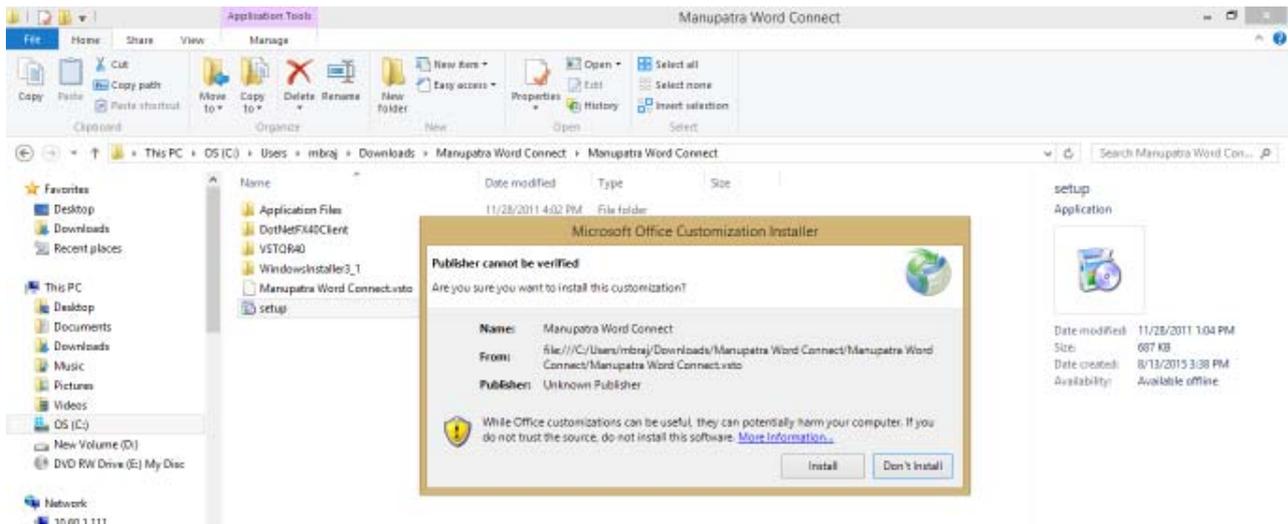
Users can now seamlessly access content and resources from www.manupatra.com, the open Web and Word files on their desktop. Integrate your research process with the Microsoft applications you use every day and save time by leveraging innovative research tools directly within your Documents. Manupatra's Word Connect provides direct links to research relevant to your work, thus saving you the toggling between your research applications, the web and Microsoft Word.

System Requirement — Windows XP/Vista/Windows 7/ Win 2K3 / Win2K8

MS Office — Ms Office 2007/2010 (Ms Word)

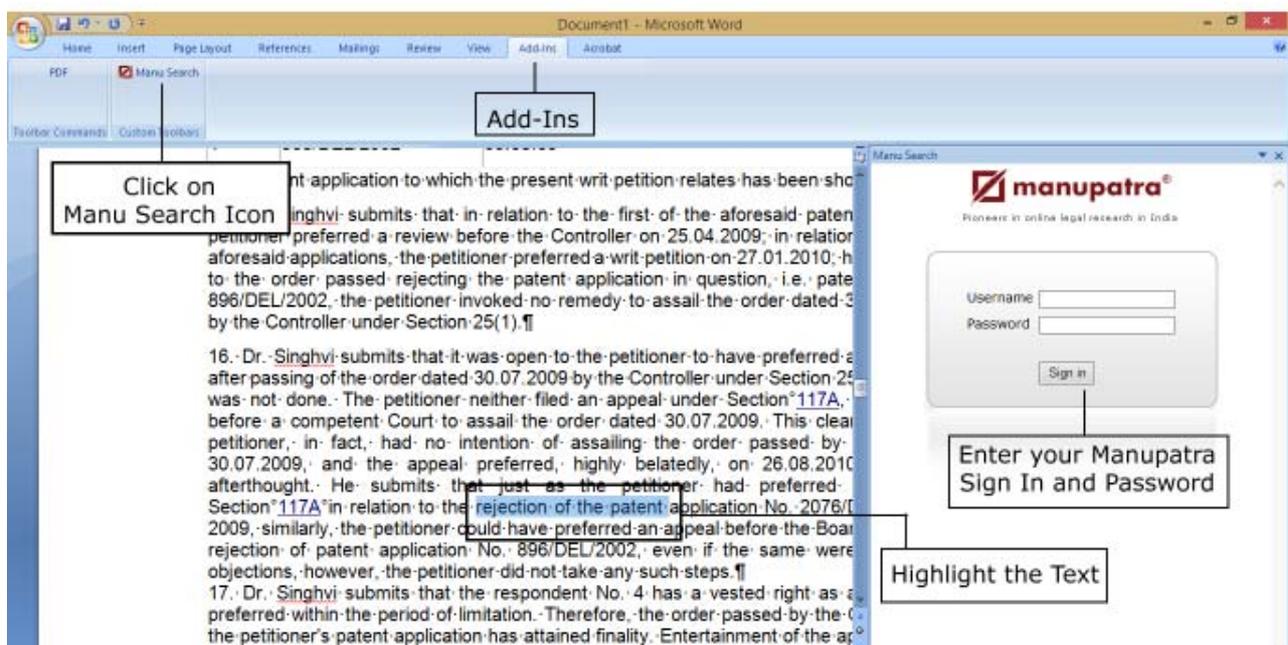
You can access this feature, If you are a Manupatra Subscriber of the following modules:

- Business Policy + Courts and Tribunals
- Corporate Laws and Taxation + Courts and Tribunals
- Courts and Tribunals (legal module)
- Full Site
- Download Manupatra Word Connect tool on your local drive
- Unzip the folder
- Run the setup.exe file
- Click on Install button

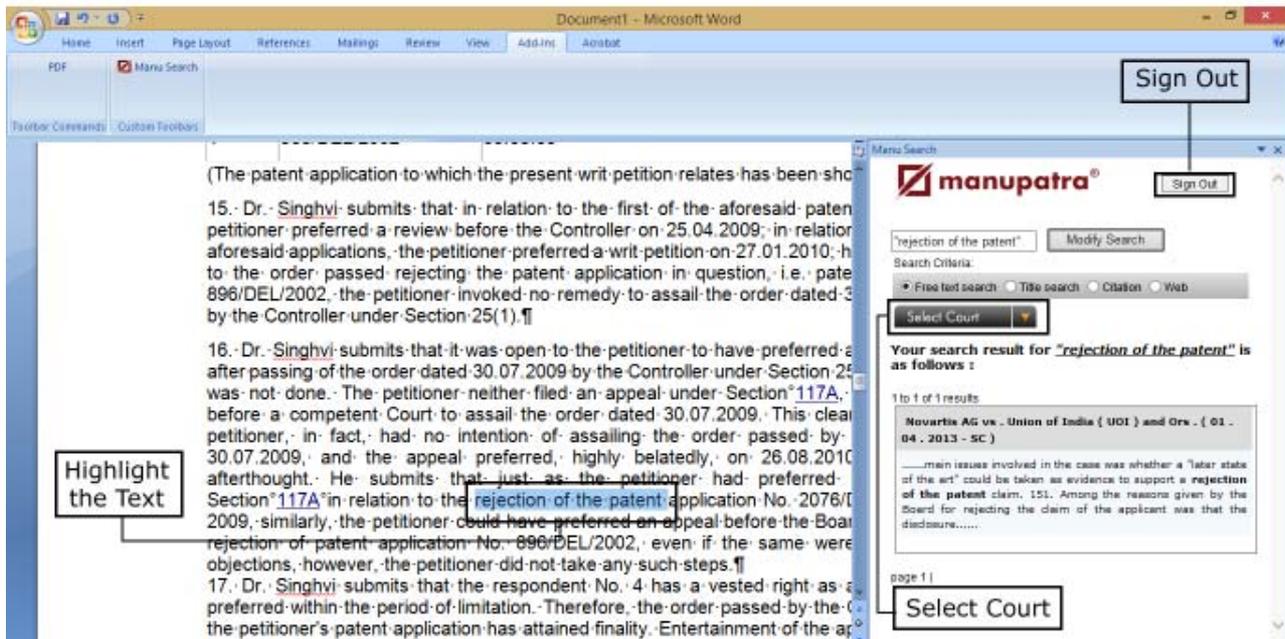


Highlight the text in your doc file you want to search and click on Manu Search Icon appearing in Add Ins Menu. You will be prompted to Login to Manupatra.

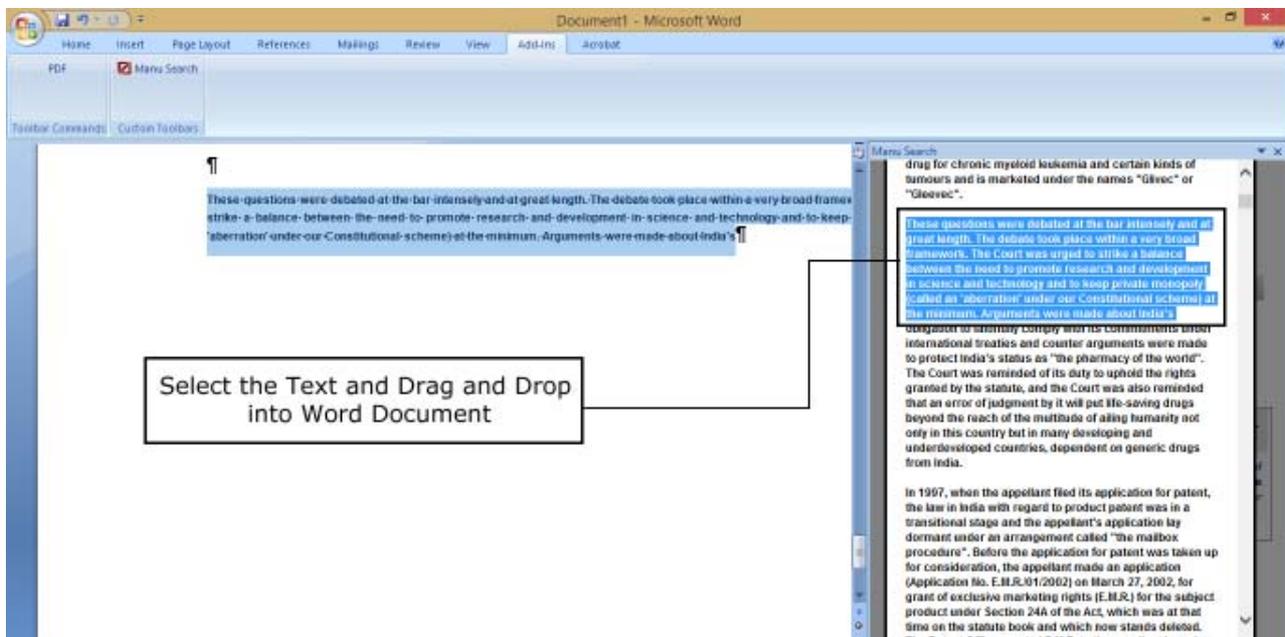
Please enter your Manupatra Sign In and password ensure no one is logged in with the same Sign in else it will give you "The session is already active" message.



Once you Login successfully you will be able to see the search results for your highlighted query. This will be a free text search and by default it will show results from Supreme Court. If you wish to see the results from other courts please select the court from Select Court dropdown. The list of courts you can see as per your subscription plan.



To copy any matter from search results, you can simply drag and drop the text from the results/documents to your word file. Highlight the text and drag the text to the cursor position. This saves you typing.



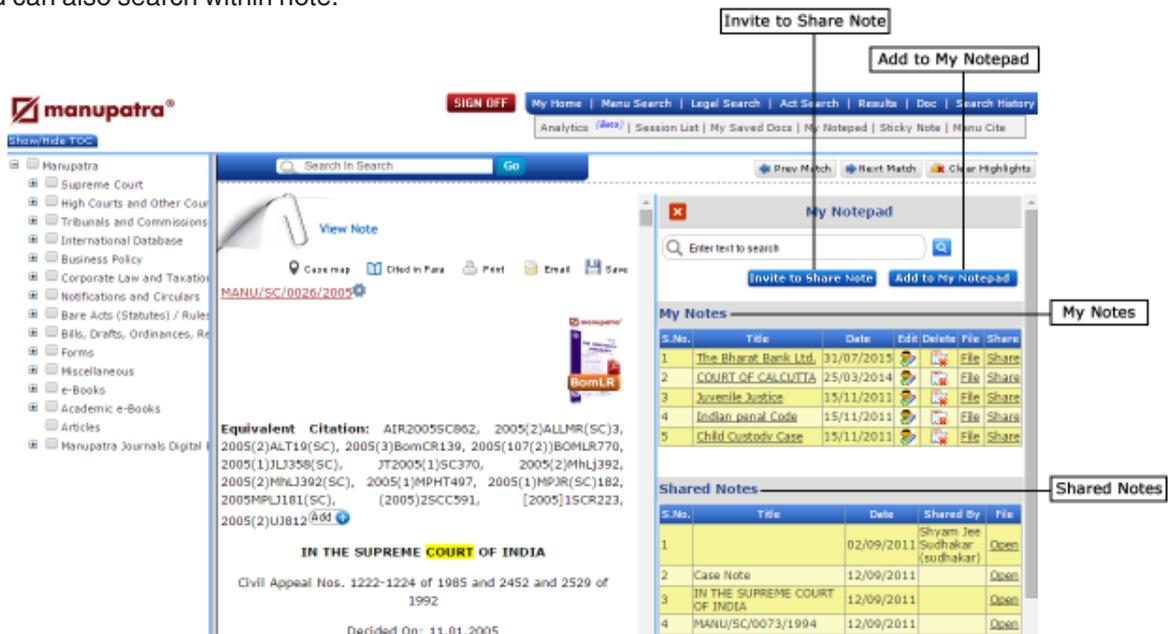
11.3. My Notepad

Allows you to make notes online while you research.

Clicking on My Notepad opens the pop up where user can make personal notes pertaining to a document being viewed or also make generic notes.

User can create/invite/share the note against a document. The invitation can only be sent to Manupatra's existing user.

- Open a case against which you want to create/invite/share note, Click on My Notepad on the top Menu, and click on “**Add to My notepad**”.
- To invite your colleagues (who are using Manupatra) click on “**Invite to Share Note**” button. An email will be send with the document id against which you want to invite/share note to the users whom you have invited.
- All the notes written against that document will be displayed along with your note.
- You can view the note by clicking on the clip icon appearing on the top left of the document as soon as you create a note or you can also see if someone has invited you to share the note.
- You can also search within note.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra web interface. A document titled 'MANU/SC/0026/2005' is displayed. A 'My Notepad' popup is open, showing a search bar and two tables. The 'My Notes' table lists notes with columns for S.No., Title, Date, Edit, Delete, File, and Share. The 'Shared Notes' table lists notes shared by other users with columns for S.No., Title, Date, Shared By, and File.

S.No.	Title	Date	Edit	Delete	File	Share
1	The Bharat Bank Ltd.	31/07/2015			File	Share
2	COURT OF CALCUTTA	25/03/2014			File	Share
3	Juvenile Justice	15/11/2013			File	Share
4	Indian Penal Code	15/11/2011			File	Share
5	Child Custody Case	15/11/2013			File	Share

S.No.	Title	Date	Shared By	File
1		02/09/2011	Shyam Jee Sudhakar (sudhakar)	Open
2	Case Note	12/09/2011		Open
3	IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA	12/09/2011		Open
4	MANU/SC/0073/1994	12/09/2011		Open

11.4. Analytics

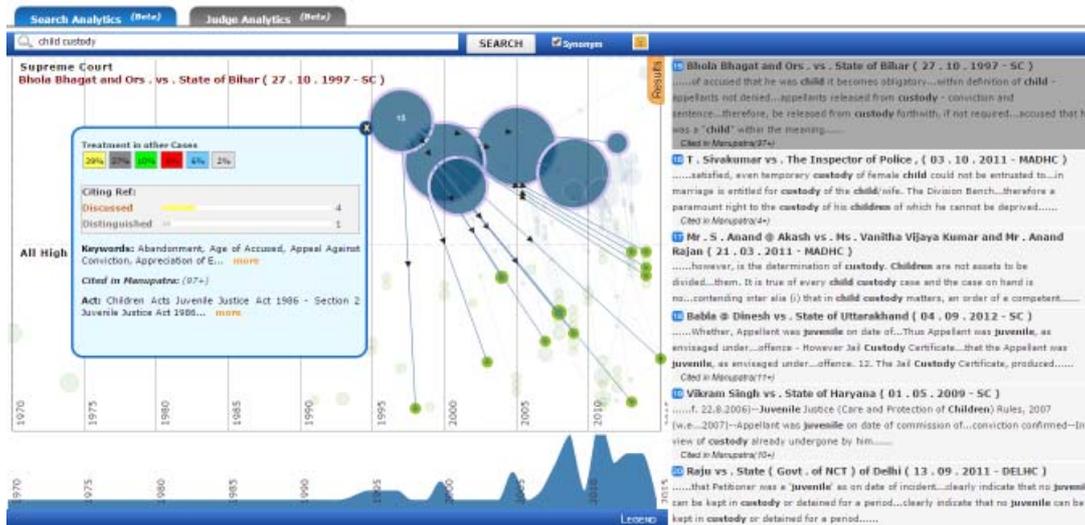


(i) Search Analytics

Search Analytics is traditional case law research with visualization which shows the relationship between the cases

- Click on Analytics
- Click on Search Analytics
- Run a search query through search analytics interface.
- You may choose to check the synonym box to expand your search results
- The search analytics shows the top 70 most relevant cases which appear in list form on the right of the screen.
- The result list on the right provides brief details of each case, containing name of parties, date of decision, keywords and the number of times the case has been cited in Manupatra database.
- Hovering over a case in this list highlights the case in the graphical display on the left.
- A visual display of all 70 results appear on the left of the screen, wherein the cases are represented by circles of varying sizes. The size of the circle indicates the importance of the case based on how many times it has been Cited In cases appearing in Manupatra database.
- You can play around with the graphical display to see how cases in your result list are related to each other. The lines joining the circles, show you how the cases are interrelated.

- The top half of the graph displays the results from Supreme Court and bottom half displays the results from all high courts clubbed together.
- The bottom graphic features a timeline of your search results, showing which years had the most cases that fall under your search.



(ii) Judge Analytics

Gives the analytics of Judgments written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court & Delhi High Court (other courts coming soon).

The tool helps you to analyse the number of Judgments written by each judge, how many times they are cited by other judges, pattern of them citing the other judges and how many times they are citing other judges. Apart from the absolute number the tool gives the % break up.

- Judgments written by the Hon'ble Judge [includes the judgments written in a division bench or higher bench judgment) Eg Justice Alagiriswami has written 127 judgments.
- No of judgements in which X judge is Cited by other brother judges in judgments written by them. Eg, Justice Alagiriswami's judgments have been cited in 112 judgments
- A. ALAGIRISWAMI Cites : this gives the statistics of how many times (and % thereof) each judge has been cited by Justice Alagiriswami in judgments written by him. Eg. In 22 cases (8.24%) written by Justice Alagiriswami, he has cited Justice Gajendradarkar.
- A. ALAGIRISWAMI is Cited by: this gives the statistics of how many times Justice ALAGIRISWAMI is Cited by other brother judges in judgments written by them. Eg. Justice S B Sinha has cited Justice Alagiriswami 20 times (5.7%) in cases written by him.

Search Analytics (Beta) Judge Analytics (Beta)

Select Court: SUPREME COURT

Name of Judges	No of Judgments Written	No of judgments Cited in
A. ALAGIRISWAMI	127	112
A. VARADARAJAN	42	40
A.C. GUPTA	144	130
A.D. KOSHAL	71	62
A.K. MATHUR	128	117
A.K. MUKHERJEA	24	23
A.K. PATNAIK	143	118
A.K. SARKAR	201	192
A.K. SIKRI	38	33
A.M. AHMADI	179	156
A.N. GROVER	265	244
A.N. RAY	246	225
A.N. SEN	41	39
A.P. MISHRA	99	80
A.P. SEN	202	171
A.R. DAVE	59	49
A.R. LAKSHMANAN	236	202

- Judgments Written: Lists the judgments written by the X judge. Read the full text of the judgment by clicking on the link.
- Judgments Cited: Lists the judgments cited by the X Judge in judgments written by him. Read the full text of the judgment by clicking on the link.

Search Analytics (Beta) | **Judge Analytics (Beta)**

A. ALAGERISWAMI

A. ALAGERISWAMI Cites:

Judge	Percentage
P.B. GAJENDRAGADKAR	8.24%
J.C. SHAH	7.87%
S.K. DAS	4.87%
S.N. WANCHOO	4.87%
M. HIDAYATULLAH	4.49%
A.K. SARKAR	4.12%
K.S. HEGDE	3.75%
P.N. BHAGWATI	3.75%
K. SUBBA RAO	3.37%
A.N. RAY	3.37%
VENKATARAMA AYYER	3.00%
VIVIAN BOSE	3.00%
S.K. NUKHERJEA	2.62%
J.H. SHELAT	2.62%
MEHR CHAND MAHAJAN	2.62%

A. ALAGERISWAMI is Cited by:

Judge	Percentage
S.B. SINHA	5.75%
V.R. KRISHNA IYER	3.16%
SABYASACHI NUKHARJI	3.16%
P.S. PATHAK	2.87%
P.S. SARKARIA	2.87%
D.A. DESAI	2.87%
DR. ARIJIT PASAYAT	2.59%
N.L. UNTIWALIA	2.30%
K. RAMASWAMY	2.01%
E.S. VENKATARAMIAH	2.01%
A.N. RAY	2.01%
P.N. BHAGWATI	2.01%
RANGANATH MISRA	2.01%
S. MURTAZA FAZAL ALI	2.01%
P.B. SAWANT	1.72%

Judgments

Written | **Cites**

Judgements Written by A. ALAGERISWAMI

- KAPOOR NILKHERI CO-OP. DAIRY FARM SOCIETY LTD. VS. UNION OF INDIA (UOI) AND ORS. (16.03.1973 - SC)
- CITY CORNER VS. PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO COLLECTOR AND ADDL. DISTRICT MAGISTRATE, NELLORE (29.09.1975 - SC)
- HARIHAR PRASAD SINGH AND ORS. VS. BALMIKI PRASAD SINGH AND ORS. (10.12.1974 - SC)
- J.K. VASAVADA AND ORS. VS. CHANDRAKANTA CHIMANLAL BHAVSAR AND ANR. (28.08.1975 - SC)
- N. KRISHNAH SETTY VS. GOPALAKRISHNA AND ORS. (03.09.1974 - SC)
- PARADISE INDUSTRIAL CORPN. VS. KILN PLASTICS PRODUCTS (29.09.1975 - SC)
- RATAN LAL GOENKA VS. MADHAB PRASAD GOENKA AND ORS. (23.04.1973 - SC)
- THAKUR DONGAR SINGH VS. DR. LADLI PRASAD BHARGAVA (04.05.1973 - SC)
- HAR PRASAD CHOUBEY VS. UNION OF INDIA (UOI) AND ANR. (24.04.1973 - SC)
- UNION OF INDIA (UOI) AND ORS. VS. EXEN INDUSTRIES (09.10.1974 - SC)
- KUJU COLLIERIES LTD. VS. JHARKHAND MINES LTD. AND ORS. (12.08.1974 - SC)
- PANNALAL VS. DY. COMMISSIONER, BHANDARA AND ANR. ETC. (23.02.1973 - SC)
- FAGU SHAW AND ORS. VS. THE STATE OF WEST BENGAL (20.12.1973 - SC)
- MAGANLAL CHIMANLAL (P) LTD. VS. MUNICIPAL CORPORATION OF GREATER BOMBAY AND

11.5. Sticky Notes

Users can now mark comments, add a note as well as highlight any portion of text while reading the judgement, as per their personal requirement, for future reference.

- Open any judgement and click on the “Sticky Note”.
- You will notice sticky note control panel appearing on the right of the judgement.
- To start highlighting any text, select the pen-pad icon from the top options as shown here & select the text in the judgment. Using the tool bar you can select the colour/style for your highlighted text portion. User have an option of Bold, Italic and underline. They can also change the font type.

SIGN OFF | My Home | Manu Search | Legal Search | Act Search | Results | Doc | Search History

Analytics (Beta) | Session List | My Saved Docs | My Notepad | **Sticky Note** | Manu Cite

Show/Hide TOC

- Manupatra
- Supreme Court
- High Courts and Other Courts
- Tribunals and Commissions
- International Database
- Business Policy
- Corporate Law and Taxation
- Notifications and Circulars
- Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules
- Bills, Drafts, Ordinances, Resolutions
- Forms
- Miscellaneous
- e-Books
- Academic e-Books
- Articles
- Manupatra Journals Digital Edition

Search In Search **Go**

Hon'ble Judges/Coram:
R.C. Lahoti, C.J., Shivaraj V. Patil, K.G. Balakrishnan, B.N. Srikrishna and G.P. Mathur, JJ.

Subject: Constitution

Subject: Civil

Catch Words

Mentioned IN

Acts/Rules/Orders:
Bombay Court of Small Causes (Enhancement of Pecuniary Jurisdiction and Amendment) Act, 1986; Bombay Court of Small Causes (Enhancement of Pecuniary Jurisdiction and Amendment) Act, 1987 - Section 9; Maharashtra High Court (Hearing of Writ Petitions by Division Bench and Abolition of Letters Patent Appeals) Act, 1986 - Section 2, Maharashtra High

Sticky Note

Prev Match | Next Match | Clear Highlights

Toolbar

Comment List

- 6/12/2015 11:48:27 AM sdsaa.....
- 6/12/2015 11:48:09 AM sdaadsadads.....
- 6/11/2015 12:25:10 PM ok.....

Then right click on the icon and select “Add Note” option to get a panel on which you can start writing your notes/ comments, as shown below. To save the comment, click close button.

You will notice your saved note appearing on the right hand side panel under the comment’s list.

To add a note right on the document where the comment box is placed. A context menu will appear with Add Note option.

Click on Add Note, a box will appear, add your comments in the box or select the text and drag the content from the same or any other document into the box.

Clear all the comments of the document

Print document without notes

Print document with notes

Print only comments

Click to Highlight a text in a document

Click on this icon and place the cursor at the location in the document you wish to Add Comments.

Save the documents with all highlighting and comments.

Search all sticky note created by you in all documents.

Sticky Note Feature

- You can now access all your sticky notes documents from ‘My Saved Docs’.
- Save the sticky note by clicking on the save icon, it will ask you to save it in a folder, if you do not choose a folder, it will get saved in “My Folder” of “My saved Docs” by default else it will save in your chosen folder.
- You can access the same documents from “My Saved Docs”.
- All your old sticky note documents are added and is available in the “My folder” section.
- You can identify a sticky note document in your saved docs section by the sticky note icon across the document (refer to image Below)
- You can also print/email a sticky note document (one at a time) from the folder.
- Sticky note documents can now be accessed from Manupatra App as well.

SrNo	Title	Date	Delete
1	Minerva Mills Ltd. and Ors. vs. Union of India (UOI) and Ors. (09.05.1980 - SC)	6/12/2015 6:47:27 PM	[X]
2	The State vs. Sunil Biswas and Ors. (14.05.1990 - CALHC)	6/12/2015 12:38:41 PM	[X]
3	Government of Bangladesh & others(in both the cases) vs. Jahangir Alam & others (24.05.2007 - BOAD)	6/12/2015 12:32:21 PM	[X]
4	Sani Daily Lokopchar vs. Gokulchand Govindlal Sananda (10.10.2014 - BOMHC)	6/12/2015 12:08:00 PM	[X]
5	Vimal Fiscal Pvt. Ltd. vs. DCIT (20.04.2011 - JTAT Ahmedabad)	6/12/2015 11:59:14 AM	[X]
6	Sant Ram Bhatia vs. State (04.09.1967 - ALLHC)	6/12/2015 11:45:52 AM	[X]
7	Subramanian Swamy and Ors. vs. Raju Thr. Member Juvenile Justice Board and Anr. (20.03.2014 - SC)	6/12/2015 10:31:21 AM	[X]
8	Kanhaiyalal and Company a partnership firm through its partner vs. The Central Bureau of Investigation (14.09.2004 - MPUC)	6/9/2015 4:45:57 PM	[X]

Please select folder to save sticky note file.

- My Folder
- Civil
- Tax
- Narco
- Const
- New Docs
- proviso
- LAMBAGEODIS
- dell
- Amit Mishra
- samsung
- samsung

Save File Close

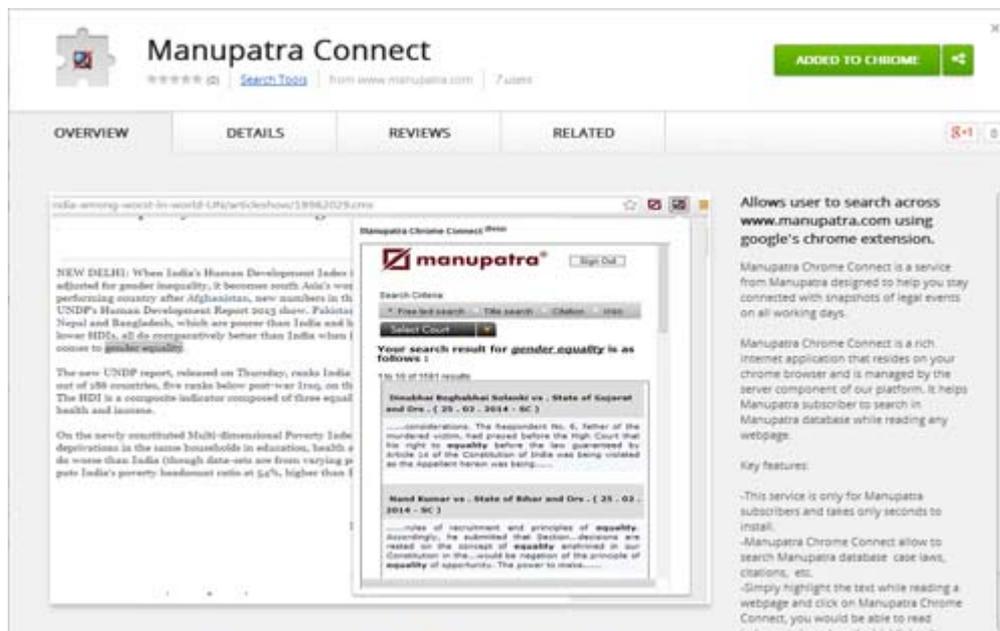
11.6. Chrome Connect

Manupatra Chrome Connect allows user to search across www.manupatra.com using google's chrome extension. It is a service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days.

Manupatra Chrome Connect is a rich internet application that resides on your chrome browser and is managed by the server component of our platform. It helps Manupatra subscriber to search in Manupatra database while reading any webpage.

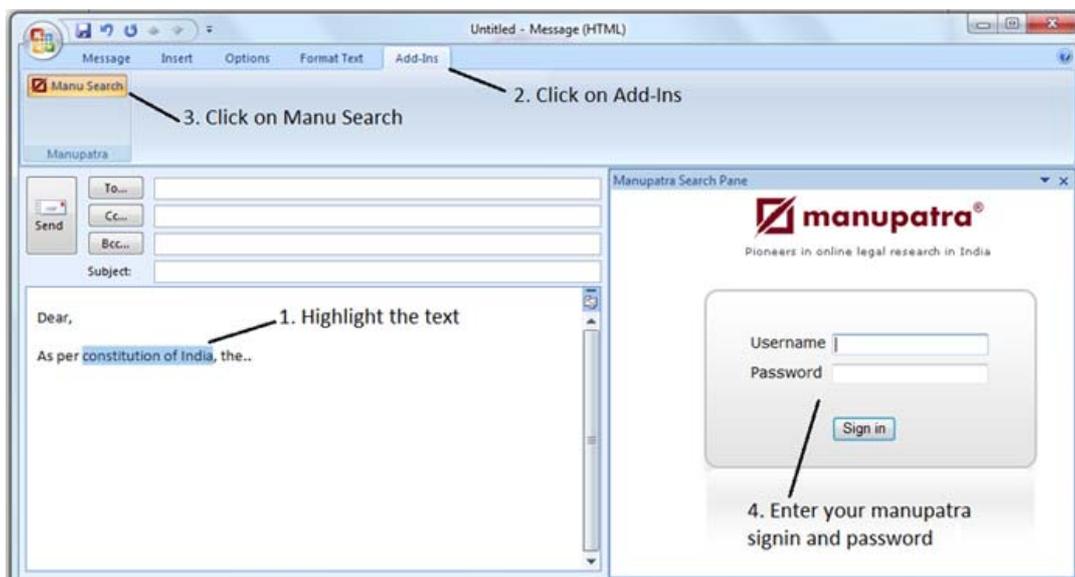
Features:

- This service is only for Manupatra subscribers and takes only seconds to install.
- Manupatra Chrome Connect allow to search Manupatra database case laws, citations, etc.
- Simply highlight the text while reading a webpage and click on Manupatra Chrome Connect, you would be able to read judgments based on the highlighted terms from Manupatra.
- It does not interfere with your work. Search results remains in your Browser.



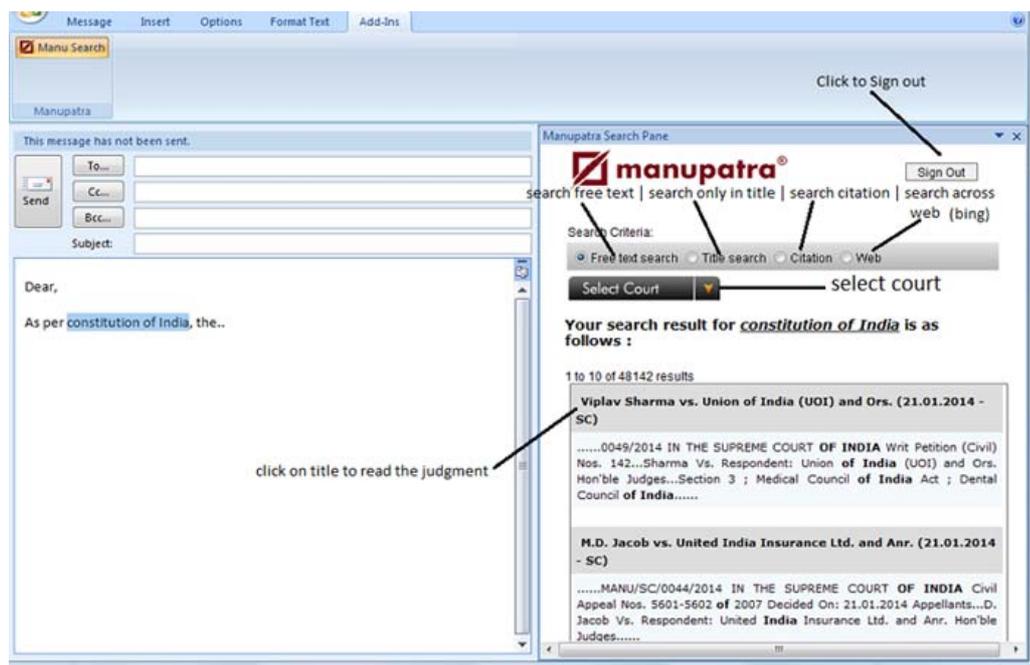
11.7. Outlook Connect

Users can now seamlessly access content and resources from Manupatra and the open Web from their MS Outlook while reading or composing email.

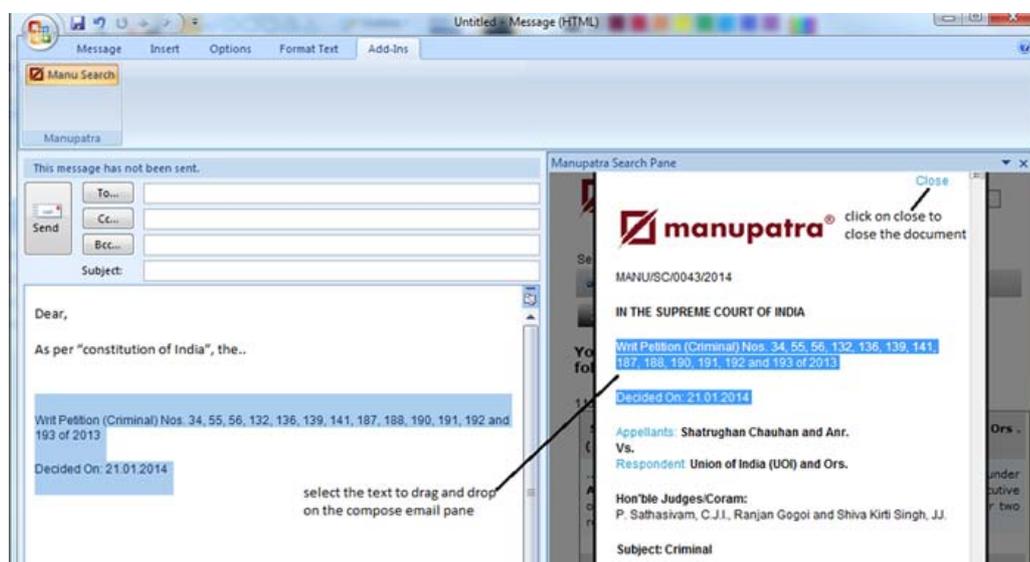


How to use:

- Highlight the text in your email (reading or composing) you want to search and click on Manu Search Icon appearing in Add Ins Menu.
- You will be prompted to Login to Manupatra.
- Please enter your Manupatra Sign In and password, ensure no one is logged in with the same Sign in else it will give you “The session is already active” message.
- Once you Login successfully you will be able to see the search results for your highlighted query. This will be a free text search and by default it will show results from Supreme Court. If you wish to see the results from other courts please select the court from Select Court dropdown. The list of courts, you can see is as per your subscription plan.
- You can also choose to search within the Appellant/Respondent (Field Search) ,Citation and on the Web as well.
- Also before closing the mail item, please do not forget to Sign out from Manupatra in the right frame.



- Click on any of the document title to see the full text.
- To copy any matter from search results, one can drag and drop the text from the results/documents to your word file by highlighting the text and dragging the text to the cursor position. This saves you typing.



11.8. Store Document on Cloud

Now upload any document from Manupatra to your cloud account(e.g. Dropbox/Google Drive) at a button click.

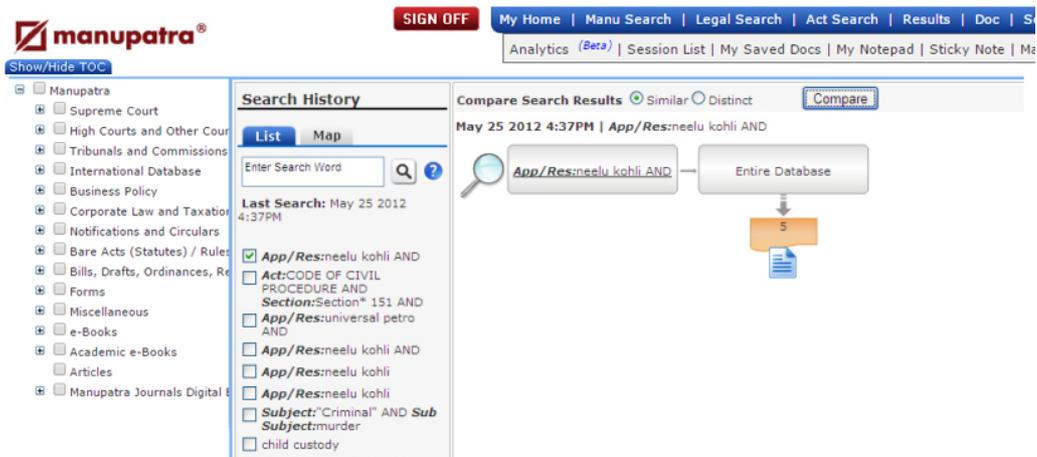
- Click on cloud icon  (from Floating Navigator that appears at bottom of the Judgment page) to upload the document to your cloud account.
- Click on the respective buttons (Dropbox/Google Drive) to Save the document to your cloud account.
- Google Drive works with below mentioned browser
- Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Internet Explorer (only IE9 and IE10)
- Dropbox works with below mentioned browser
- Internet Explorer 8+, Chrome, Safari 3+ , Firefox 3+, Opera 9+

11.9 Search History Map

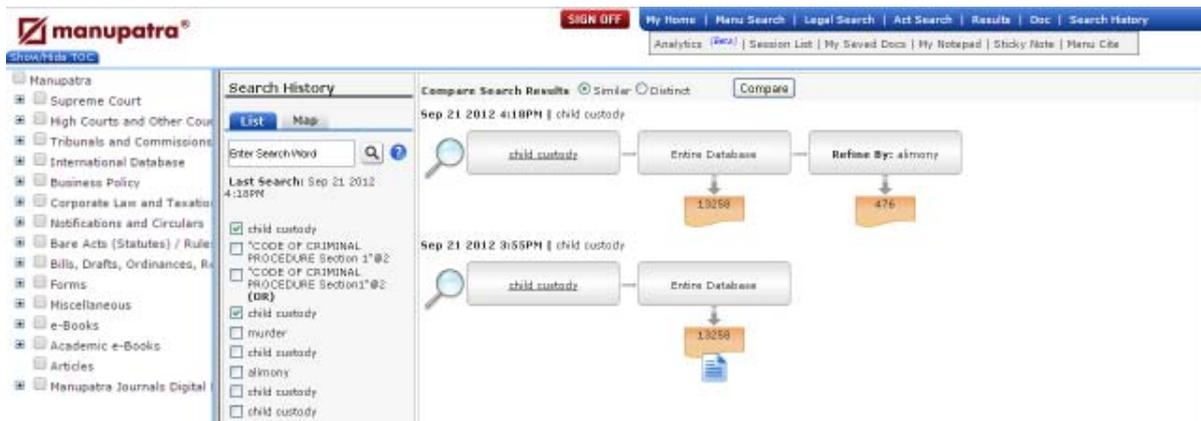
This feature assist the user to understand last searches in graphical format, so that one can see the difference among those searches.

- Open Search history, you will see 2 tabs List / Map.
- Click on List to view the list of last 20 searches done.
- Click on the Map tab appearing on the page. On the left side of the frame you will see, your parent / main searches.
- Tick on the checkboxes against any of the searches to see the history in graphical format. You can see multiple search graphs by selecting more than one checkbox from the left search history frame.
- To go back to the listing format click on the List tab.

MAP



- Take the mouse over the document sign, it will show you the title of the last document opened from that particular search.
- You can also open the same document again by clicking on the document sign.
- You can also click on the search query in the map to see the query results.



The user can now make a comparison between the search results to ascertain the common and uncommon documents, which in turn will help the user to make an opinion on relevance of documents for the purpose of his research. This feature will also help the user to make an analysis of search result against the query made

- Open Search history, click on the Map tab appearing on the page. On the left side of the frame you will see, your searches.
- Tick on the checkboxes against any of the searches to see the history in graphical format
- To compare these searches & to find out how many common and uncommon records are available, select the Similar or Distinct option.
- Click on the Compare button to see the Similar and Distinct documents between the two searches.
- You will view the search result based on Similar & distinct cases.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search history and compare search results interface. The search history section on the left lists several searches, including "Divorce case" and "child custody". The compare search results section on the right shows two searches being compared: "Divorce case" and "child custody". The "Divorce case" search is refined by "alimony" and shows 350 results in the entire database and 49 results after refinement. The "child custody" search is refined by "mother" and shows 224 results in the entire database and 146 results after refinement.

12. SIGN OFF

- It is important to Sign Off when you leave the site.
- Never exit the site by clicking on X in the top right most corner of the browser window
- If for some reason, you do not sign off while leaving the site, you will not be able to Sign in for 10 minutes since your session remains active.

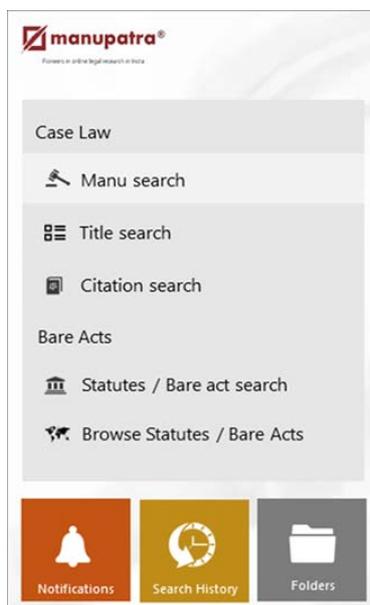


The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results page for the case "Jemshed N. Guzdar Vs. State of Maharashtra and Ors.". The page displays the case details, including the judges, subject, and catch words. A "Sign Off" button is highlighted with a red box and a callout box. Another callout box points to the "X" button in the top right corner of the browser window, stating "Do not click this to Exit".

13 SINGLE SIGN IN FOR WEB & MOBILE

Access to Manupatra App now comes COMPLIMENTARY for Manupatra subscribers, Now you can access www.manupatra.com database on the Web and Manupatra App on your digital device, through one COMMON Sign IN. The single Sign In enables seamless integration between the mobile and web interface.

1. Download the App from iOS- App Store (Manupatra for iPhone, ManupatraHD for iPad) or Android- Play Store (Manupatra for Android)
2. Use your current Manupatra Sign In to access the Manupatra App
3. The Manupatra web access will always get priority over App i.e if you are signed onto Manupatra App and you try logging in to web account, you will be logged out of the App automatically : If you are logged onto the web account and you try to access the App through same sign in, you will get Unable to log in message - 'User already signed in'.
4. If you are logged onto the Manupatra App and there is inactivity of 15 mins, you will be logged off from the App automatically.
5. You cannot simultaneously use Manupatra on the web and on the App through single sign in.
6. If you wish to simultaneously access Manupatra on the web and on the App, you will require to sign up for a separate Manupatra App Sign in.



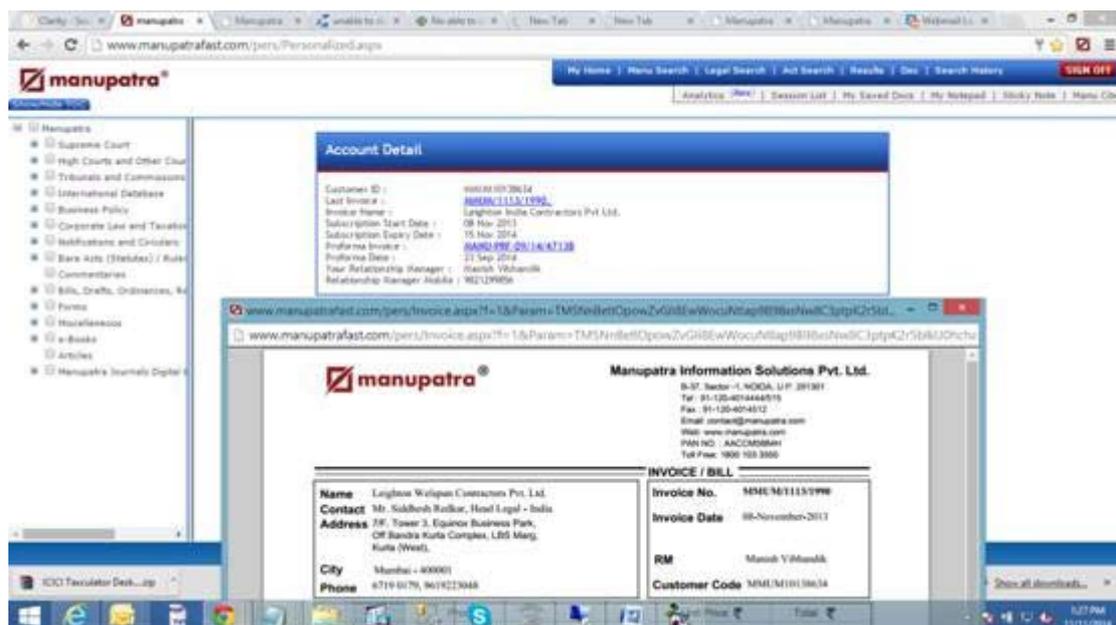
14 Your account details on My Home Page

Your Account Details with following information is now available on your My Home Page

- Customer ID
- Last Invoice
- Invoice Name
- Subscription Start Date
- Subscription Expiry Date
- Invoice Amount
- Your Relationship Manager
- Relationship Manager Mobile



Client can view the last invoice by clicking on the invoice number. In case the account is coming up for renewal, the Proforma invoice will also be available & can be viewed by clicking on the same.



15. ALERTS AND UPDATES

Manupatra Alerts & Updates are available, to keep you on top of the latest happenings.

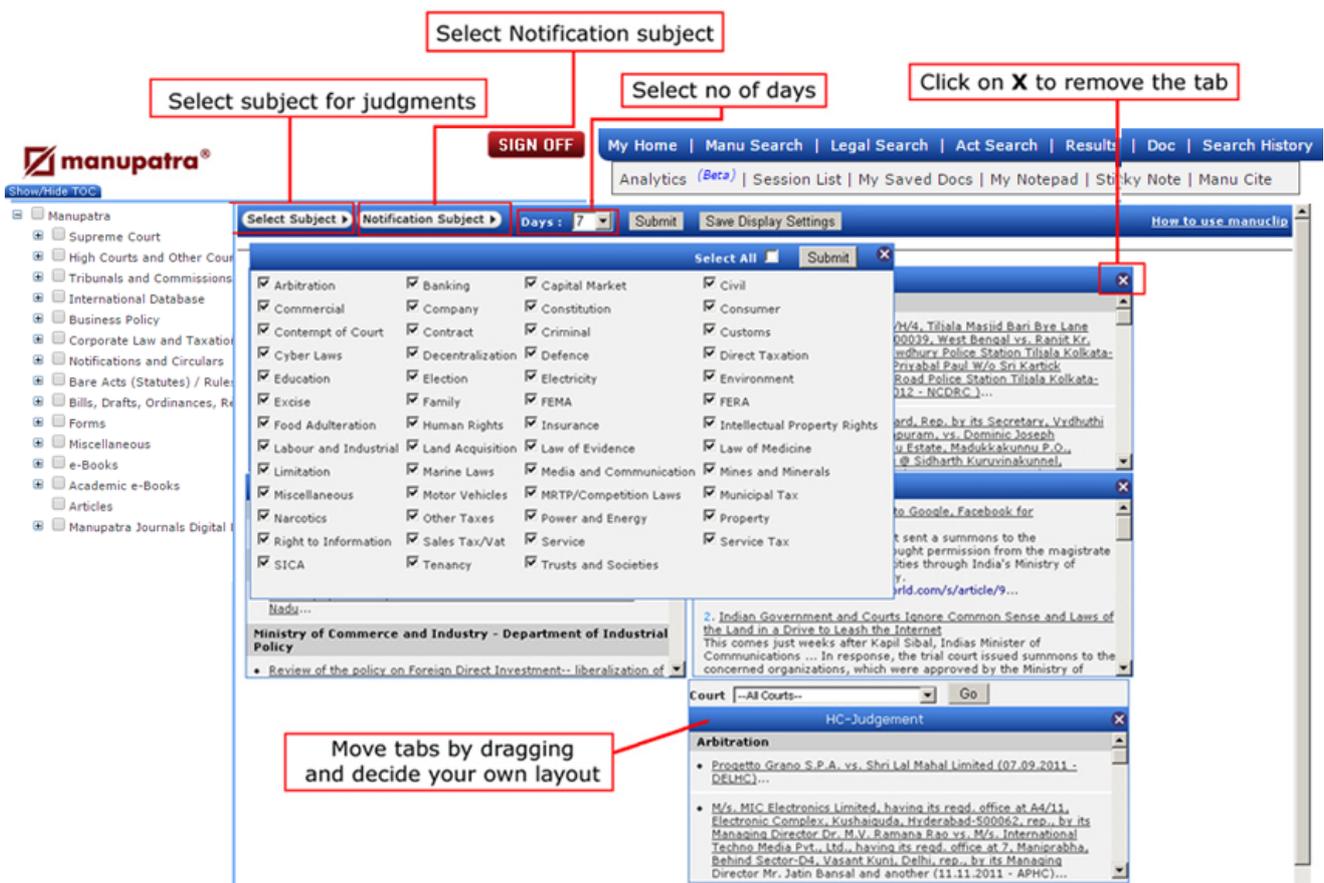
15.1 Manu Clip

Manu Clip icon is available on your personalized home page. Manu Clip allows you to monitor updates on Notifications and Judgments without actually searching for them. Your results are conveniently delivered to your personalized 'manu clip' page which is unique to your sign in.

- You can see all the judgments/notifications updates on one single page.
- Get the judgments/notifications instant on selected Subject/Ministry, no need to subscribe it separately.
- Manage the placement of Judgment/ Notifications as per your wish. You can also move/remove the tabs if you do not wish to see it.

To set your preferences

- Select Subject on which you wish to view the judgments
- Select Notification subject (ministry for which you wish to view the notifications)
- Select days (past number of days for which you wish to view the selected information)
- Click on Save Display Settings
- You can change your preferences any number of times
- Once you save your display settings the updates will be delivered to your Manuclip page as per your preferences.



Select Notification subject

Select subject for judgments

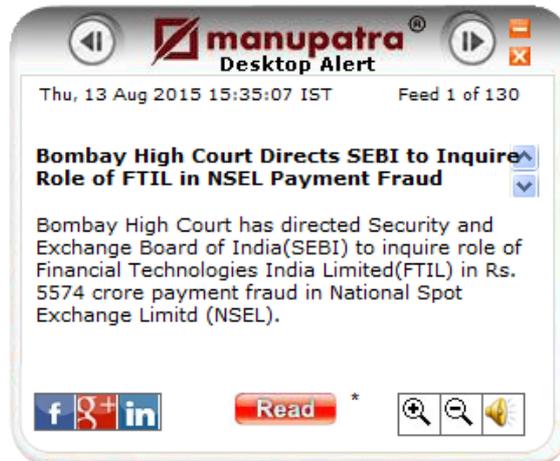
Select no of days

Click on X to remove the tab

Move tabs by dragging and decide your own layout

15.2 Manupatra Desktop Alert

Manupatra Desktop Alert service is a complimentary service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days.



Features:

- Manupatra will alert you on important caselaws, notifications, Statutes, news, etc., through crisp summaries.
- When you click on Read, you would be able to read the full article/update, etc.
- New Information flows on to your desktop so you don't have to access different sites to keep yourself updated.
- Does not interfere with your work. Desktop Alert remains in your Windows system tray. As soon as an alert is received, it "pops up".
- Zoom In and Zoom Out feature is available.

System Requirements:

Windows

- Intel® Pentium® III 1GHz or faster processor, 512MB of RAM
- Recommended: Pentium 4 2GHZ or faster, 1GB RAM
- Windows Vista® Home Premium, Business, Ultimate, or Enterprise including 64 bit editions, Windows Vista SP1, Windows XP Tablet PC Edition SP2 and SP3, Windows XP SP2 and SP3, Windows 2000 SP4, Windows 2003 Server

Mac OS X/ Linux

- Intel Core™ Duo 1.83GHz or faster processor; PowerPC® G4 1GHz or faster processor
- Mac OS X 10.4.11 or Mac OS X 10.5.4 and 10.5.5 or Linux
- 512MB of RAM

Free download available on our website



15.3 Search Alert Feature

Search Alert Feature Allows you to set alert for your Searches. To access your Search Alert Feature, go to Manage Search on My Home page

- Click on  link for the Search Name you wish to set an alert for. Select the number of Expiry Days (this is number of days for which you wish to receive Alerts for the subject search query). Click on  [under Edit option]. Then click on to initiate the Alert.

You can Disable the Alert at any point of time by clicking on box against the Search Name.

You can set upto 10 alerts from your saved searches.

Saved Searches/Set Search Alert

You can add max upto 2 email ids

SNo.	Search Name	Date	Alert Start On	Alert Expiry On	No. of Days	Emails for Alert	Actions	Set Alert
1	child custody	26 Jun 2014	11 Sep 2014	26 Oct 2014	45		 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	case	26 Jun 2014	26 Jun 2014		1	abc@gmail.com	 	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	court	26 Jun 2014	26 Jun 2014		1	xyz@hotmail.com	 	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	tanuj	21 Sep 2012	26 Jun 2014	28 Jun 2014 (Expired)	2	abc@gmail.com	 	<input type="checkbox"/>

Annotations:

- Click to Cancel (points to cancel icon in Actions)
- Uncheck to Disable alert (points to Set Alert checkbox)
- Click to Update (points to edit icon in Actions)
- Click to Edit (points to edit icon in Actions)
- Click here to Delete Search (points to cancel icon in Actions)
- Check to Enable alert (points to Set Alert checkbox)

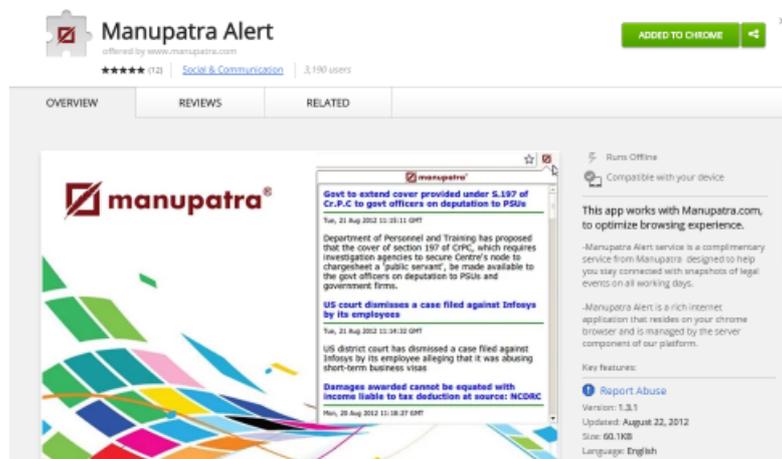
- In each alert you can add upto maximum of 2 emails separated by comma e.g. (abc@gmail.com,xyz@hotmail.com)
- Once the Alert is successfully Enabled, you will start receiving the Alerts on your registered email id as and when any judgment is uploaded on www.manupatra.com which contains your search query for which you have set the Alert. The email intimation will contain details of the document which you can access by Signing on to www.manupatra.com.

15.4 Chrome Alert

Desktop Alert on Chrome service is a complimentary service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days. It is a rich internet application that resides on your chrome browser and is managed by the server component of our platform.

Features:

- Manupatra will alert you on important Caselaws, Notifications, Statutes, News, etc., through crisp summaries.
- Does not interfere with your work. Alert remains in your Browser.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra Alert Chrome extension interface. At the top, it says "Manupatra Alert" with a star icon and "ADDED TO CHROME". Below this, there are tabs for "OVERVIEW", "REVIEWS", and "RELATED". The main content area displays a list of legal news items, such as "Govt to extend cover provided under S.197 of Cr.P.C to govt officers on deputation to PSUs" and "US court dismisses a case filed against Infosys by its employees". On the right side, there is a sidebar with information about the extension, including "Runs Offline", "Compatible with your device", and "This app works with Manupatra.com, to optimize browsing experience." The sidebar also lists key features and provides a "Report Abuse" link.

16 COMPLIMENTARY SERVICES:

Indian Legislation

www.indianlegislation.in is a free service by Manupatra. Access to the database on www.indianlegislation.in is open to all without charge.

The database gives you free access to:

- Central Bare Acts (Statutes)
- Bills and Ordinances as introduced in the parliament or pending with status thereof
- Draft Bills
- Lokpal Bills
- Law Commission Reports
- Standing Committee Reports
- Amending and repealing Acts (statute)

Complimentary Apps

Manupatra is providing Complimentary Apps to the following:



1. Manupatra Bare Act APP

Now you can access Central Statutes/Bare Acts anytime you need it. Manupatra Statutes/Bare Acts is a legal research resource which gives you instant access to an entire set of Indian Central Statutes/Acts and allows you to search the comprehensive library. Central Bare Acts is available section wise which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

2. Manupatra Supreme Court APP

Now you can access last 30 days Supreme Court Judgments from www.manupatra.com anytime you need it. Search cases of Supreme Court of India database using simple descriptive terms, Keyword (Boolean), Title Search. Read documents enriched with editorial inputs with Zoom In/Zoom Out Feature., Updated daily, Receive Manupatra alert on your device.

3. Manupatra CrPC APP

Complete Indian Code Of Criminal Procedure is available through Manupatra CrPC APP, section wise which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

4. Manupatra CPC APP

Complete Code of Civil Procedure is available section wise, through Manupatra CPC APP, which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

5. Manupatra IPC APP

Complete Indian Penal Code is available section wise, through Manupatra IPC APP, which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

Push Notification on App

Download Manupatra APP & get alerts notification on your mobile.



Manupatra Certified Professional (MCP)

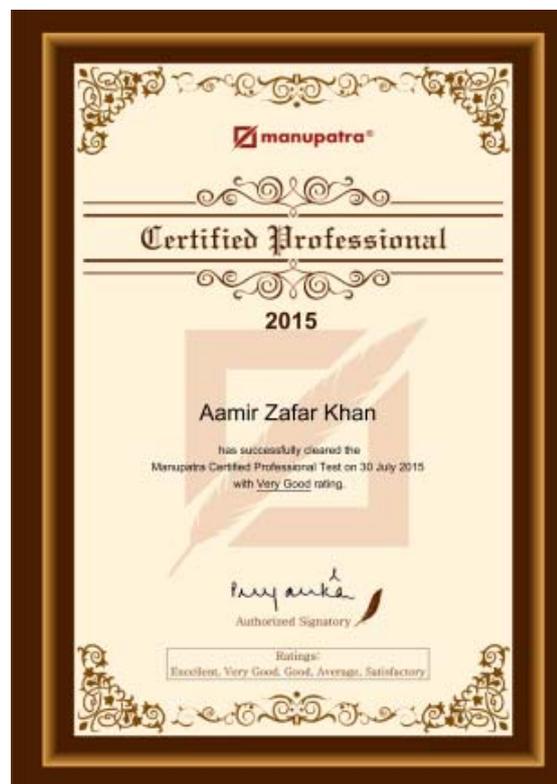
Manupatra Certified Professional (MCP) is an online test by manupatra for law researchers and subscribers to test their proficiency in using manupatra.com and its related services.

Whether you're a practicing lawyer, law student or a law researcher who wants to assess their skills in using India's largest online legal research service, MCP is a test tailored for your assessment.

In the process, you stand to enhance your knowledge about Manupatra content and its features, which in turn help you reduce your research time and increase your efficiency.

You also get introduced to features, you might not be aware of, and which are an intrinsic part of the Manupatra database.

MCP program helps you validate your level of knowledge and experience in online legal research using manupatra services. Manupatra also provided Certified Professional Certificates.



17. BOOLEAN OPERATORS

Search Type	Description	Example
Normal Query	Specify one or more keywords separated by space. First, Search will look for documents matching all the keywords that you have specified and give you the most relevant results at the top. If none is found, it will look for documents matching any of the keywords and will still give you the best ranked results at the top.	board of directors voting rights
Phrase Query	Specify two or more words enclosed in double quotation mark to search for the exact phrase. (NOTE: Without the double quotes, Search will look for the keywords anywhere in the document in any order.)	"agreement in writing"
ANDing / ORing	There is no need to input "AND" or "OR" between keyword. Search will automatically take care of all these thing. First, Search will try and look for documents that match all the words and will display them and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the keywords.	board of directors voting rights
Negative Keyword (Exclusion)	To exclude documents that contain specific keyword, specify the negative keyword with a '-' sign. This will exclude documents from the result that contain that keyword.	"child custody"-divorce child custody -divorce
Punctuation	[] { } ^ + - , Omit all punctuation in your searches by replacing them with spaces to give you specific result.	
Spell Checking	In case of wrong spellings in your keywords, Search will try and suggest you the best matching word and the suggestion will be presented as a link with corrected spellings. Click on this link to show you results on the suggested query.	
Wildcards	If you are not sure about the complete spelling of a keyword that you are looking for then you can also make use of wildcards. Valid wildc-ard characters are '*' Matches any characters, any number of times '?' Matches any single character.	*city will match city, capacity, complexity, specificity.. Prov* will match province, provides, provisions, proved... '?' will match word, ward.. *nand? will match Nanda, Nandy, Kesavananda, Gokulananda, Nityananda
Unordered Proximity (Operator '/')	To find words within a specified distance of each other you can use the Proximity operator. For instance, to find documents with 'corporate', 'tax' and 'law' within 5 words of each other you can use the Proximity Operator.	"corporate tax law"/5
Ordered Proximity (Operator '@')	To find words within a specified distance of each other occurring in the same order, as specified in your query, you can use the Ordered Proximity operator. For instance, to find documents with 'corporate', 'tax' and 'law' within 5 words of each other and in the same order as specified, you can use the Ordered Proximity Operator.	" corporate tax law "@5
Contextual Search – Para	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within the same paragraph, you can use the Contextual Search within Paragraph.	"corporate tax law"/p

Contextual Search – Sentence	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within the same Sentence, you can use the Contextual Search within Sentence.	"corporate tax law"/s
Contextual Search – Quote	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within a Quotation, you can use the Contextual Search within Quotation.	"corporate tax law"/q

